

Fentanyl State of Emergency 2024

Multnomah County • City of Portland • State of Oregon

Public update: April 30, 2024

Executive summary

This report shares data and activities directed by Unified Command for the Incident Management Team (IMT). The information in this report comes from a joint effort among the City, State and County. Please note that not all requested data is included yet, but we expect to add it as soon as it becomes available.

Objectives

- Leverage the city, state and county's resources to improve livability in Portland's city center.
- Enhance coordination and accessibility of housing, treatment, and recovery services in Portland.
- Combine health, law enforcement, and other data into a countywide dashboard for better response and monitoring.
- Identify housing, health and law enforcement gaps and obstacles, then make specific policy recommendations to leaders and lawmakers for better coordination.
- Develop a transition plan to expand and improve response efforts, with focus on both short-term and long-term needs.

Situation overview

	January	February	March	April	Total Deaths
Overdose Deaths Related to Fentanyl (Mult. County; confirmed and suspected)	39	21	22	12	94

	January	February	March	April
Fentanyl related incidents	165	166	199	120
Medical discipline incidents	11,276	8,989	9,723	4,777
Fentanyl incidents as % of total medical discipline incidents	1.5%	1.8%	2.0%	2.5%



Key activities/highlights (4/11/24 to 4/17/24)

This includes work happening at Unified Command's direction and actions taken by partner agencies participating in the emergency declarations.

- Law enforcement, first responders and outreach workers continued to disrupt drug dealing, offer outreach to people using fentanyl in public, and respond to emerging issues in the Central City.
- Daily "Rapid Needs Assessment" coordination calls continued.
 - o Outcomes of this meeting so far include increased access to naloxone, housing, treatment, transportation and recovery services, increased communication and coordination on trash and graffiti cleanup, site cleaning and restoration.
 - These calls have been effective in coordinating services, data collection and sharing key operational information focusing on "hotspot" areas in the downtown area (approximately SW 10th and 11th between Jefferson and Yamhill, NW 3rd and 4th between Couch and Everett).
 - o There are currently 80+ designated invitees from organizations representing the city, state, and county, including law enforcement, health and medical services, outreach and shelter services, substance use treatment, and livability.
- The Joint Office of Homeless Services (JOHS), in partnership with the city, is developing a Shelter Availability tool intended to be ready by June 2024. The current list of shelters and the associated map is available at: <u>List of shelters JOHS</u>
- Operations is drafting a proposal for a long-term coordination body ("task force") to strategically plan and coordinate efforts to implement the rapid needs assessment task force project in multiple neighborhoods across the county.
- The overdose epidemiology dashboard is available on the Multnomah County fentanyl emergency website. A map dashboard of overdose fatalities has been finalized.
- Significant work has been occuring over the past 2 weeks to compile and refine the content of the 90-day report.
- A team of policy experts continued compiling a list of legislative and policy solutions for existing gaps and barriers.



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Reportable preliminary data since emergency declaration (1/30/2024)

The Data team is working on gathering specific information for future reports, but not all of it is available yet due to legal and technical barriers. It might take 7 to 14 days before all the statistics are available. These numbers are preliminary and will become more accurate over time. Acronyms and abbreviations are defined in the appendix.

Reporting Group and Respective Metrics	Cumulative Amount	Effective Date / Reporting Org.	Weekly Amount	Effective Date / Reporting Org.	
Law Enforcement					
Average number of officers active in area per day	3 bikes 4 cruisers	3/20/2024 (PPB)	4 bikes 4 rangers 2 MCSO officers	4/11-4/18 (PPB, PPR, MCSO)	
Number of arrests for fentanyl distribution	37	4/18/2024 (PPB & MCSO)	3	4/11-4/18 (PPB, MCSO)	
Grams non-fentanyl narcotics seized	64.1 g	4/10/2024 (PPB, MCSO)	21.1 g	4/11-4/18 (PPB, MCSO)	
Grams fentanyl seized	458.35 g	4/18/2024 (PPB, MCSO)	42.25 g	4/11-4/18 (PPB, MCSO)	
Number of M110 citations	308	4/18/2024 (PPB)	2	4/11-4/18 (PPB, MCSO)	
Number of treatment program referrals	30	4/18/2024 (PPB, PPR)	0	4/11-4/18 (PPB, MCSO)	
Number of naloxone doses distributed	13	4/18/2024 (PPB, PPR)	4/18/2024 (PPB, PPR) 1		
Number of overdose reversals	3	4/18/2024 (PPB, PPR)	0	4/11-4/18 (PPB, PP&R, MCSO)	



Reporting Group and Respective Metrics	Cumulative Amount	Effective Date / Reporting Org.	Weekly Amount	Effective Date/ Collection Org.	
Health & Medical * Recent information leads us to believe that a portion of the numbers from PF&R, PSR, and CHAT reflect activities outside of the Emergency Declaration area.					
Number of buprenorphine inductions	19	4/18/2024 2 (Treatment Orgs. PSR)		4/11-4/18 (CHAT, PSR & PF&R)	
Number of overdose reversals	223	4/18/2024 (PSR, PF&R, CHAT, VOA) 23		4/11-4/18 (CHAT, PSR & PF&R, VOA)	
Number of naloxone doses distributed	2,991	3/20/2024 (MC Harm Reduction) 161		4/11-4/18 (PP&R, PF&R, CCC, VOA)	
Number of aftercare engagements	595	4/10/2024 (CHAT, PSR & PF&R)	47	4/11-4/18 (CHAT, PSR & PF&R)	
Outreach & Shelter Referral					
Number of treatment program referrals	46	4/18/2024 (Outreach and Medical)	9	4/11-4/18 (PPR, SSCC, CCC, VOA)	
Number of detox referrals	21	4/18.2024 (VOA, SSCC, BHRC)	4	4/11-4/18 (SSCC, MHAAO)	
Number of shelter referrals	301	4/18/2024 (PP&R, SSCC, PF&R,CCC)	73	4/11-4/18 (PPR, SSCC, CCC)	
Number housing program referrals	37	2/22/2024 (JOHS)	13	4/11-4/18 (PF&R, SSCC, CCC)	
Number of outreach contacts	1,159	4/18/2024 (BHRC, CHAT PF&R, CCC, SSCC)	312	4/11-4/18 (CHAT PF&R PSR, CCC, SSCC)	
Livability					
Number of Street Light Repairs	50 repairs	4/6/2024 (PEMO)	10 repairs	3/31-4/6 (PEMO)	
Sidewalk Block Enzyme Washes	196 washes	4/6/2024 (PEMO) 31 washes		3/31-4/6 (PEMO)	
Camp Enzyme Washes	35 washes	4/6/2024 (PEMO) 15 washes		3/31-4/6 (PEMO)	
Sidewalk Block Power Washes	78 washes	4/13/2024 (PEMO)	1 wash	4/7-4/13 (PEMO)	



Staffing

As of March 19, there were at least 44 staff and experts assigned to the incident, including city, county, and state personnel. Additionally, there have been hundreds of staff, from first responders to administrative personnel, working prior to and throughout this incident.

Incident Management Team Staffing	State	County	City	Other**	Total
Unified Command	2	4	2	0	8
Liaison Officer	0	0	0	0	0
Equity Officer	0	1	1	0	2
Legal Officer	1	1	1	0	3
AAR Report Leader	1	0	0	0	1
Public Information	1	1	1	0	3
Planning Section	11	7	2	4	24
Operations Section	1	8	0	1	10
Finance Section	1	1	1	0	3
Logistic Section	1	2	0	0	3
Total	19	25	8	5	57

**Funded by State



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Who is involved

- State of Oregon
 - o Oregon Department of Human Services
 - o <u>Oregon Health Authority</u>
- Multnomah County
 - o Local Public Safety Coordinating Council
 - o Joint Office of Homeless Services
 - o <u>Chair's Office</u>
 - o <u>Department of Community Justice</u>
 - o <u>Department of County Human Services</u>
 - o <u>District Attorney's Office</u>
 - o <u>Emergency Management</u>
 - o <u>Government Relations</u>
 - o <u>Health Department</u>
 - o <u>Office of Communications</u>
 - o <u>Sheriff's Office</u>
- City of Portland
 - o Bureau of Emergency Management
 - o <u>Community Safety Division</u>
 - o <u>Fire & Rescue</u>
 - o Mayor's Office
 - Portland Police Bureau
 - o Public Environment Management Office

Appendix: acronyms

- **BHRC:** Behavioral Health Resource Center
- CCC: Central City Concern
- CHAT: Community Health Assess & Treat
- CoP: City of Portland
- JOHS: Joint Office of Homeless Services
- MC: Multnomah County
- MCSO: Multnomah County Sheriff

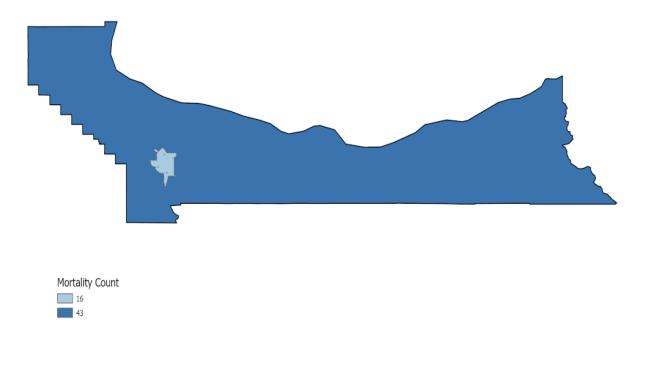
- MHAAO: Mental Health & Addiction Association of Oregon
- **PEMO:** Public Environment Management Office
- **PF&R:** Portland Fire and Rescue
- **PPB:** Portland Police Bureau
- PP&R: Portland Parks & Recreation
- **PSR:** Portland Street Response
- SSCC: Street Services Coordination Center



Appendix: Situation Overview Maps

The following map shows the number of confirmed /or suspected deaths within and outside of the 90-day fentanyl emergency response operational area according to Medical Examiner data (January 1, 2024-February 25, 2024; n=59 deaths). Data are preliminary and will change as investigations are finalized. Although there were a total of 68 suspected or confirmed fentanyl overdose deaths to date in 2024 in Multnomah County, complete address information is not yet available for all decedents. Because the number of fentanyl-specific deaths is small for this time period, it is not possible to show fentanyl-specific deaths in smaller geographic regions within the operational area at this time.

Count of Suspected or Confirmed Fentanyl-Specific Overdose Deaths within and outside of the 90-day Fentanyl Emergency Response Operational Area, January 1, 2024-March 19, 2024



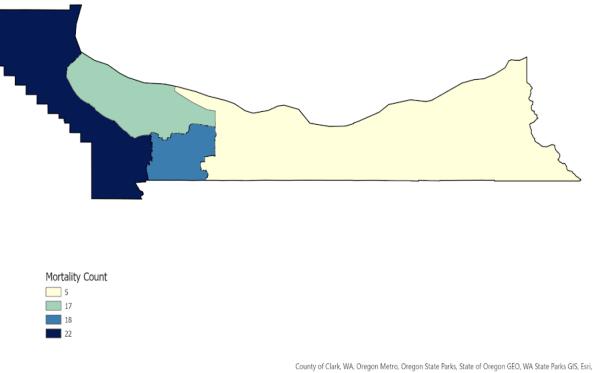
County of Clark, WA, Oregon Metro, Oregon State Parks, State of Oregon GEO, WA State Parks GIS, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, SafeGraph, FAO, METI/NASA, USGS, Bureau of Land Management, EPA, NPS, USFWS, Esri, NASA, NGA, USGS



Situation Overview Maps Continued:

The following map shows fentanyl-specific overdose fatalities by voting district in Multnomah County (January 1, 2024-March 19, 2024, n=62). Data are preliminary and will change as investigations are finalized. Although there were a total of 68 suspected or confirmed fentanyl overdose deaths to date in 2024 in Multnomah County, complete address information is not yet available for all decedents.

Count of Suspected or Confirmed Fentanyl Overdose Deaths by Voting District, Multnomah County, January 1, 2024-March 19, 2024



TomTom, Garmin, SafeGraph, FAO, METI/NASA, USGS, Bureau of Land Management, EPA, NPS, USFWS, Esri, NASA, NGA, USGS, Bureau of Land Management, EPA, NPS, USFWS,