BEFORE THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

PROCLAMATION NO. 2024-040

Proclaiming May 2024 as Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month in Multnomah County, Oregon.

The Multnomah County Board of Commissioners Finds:

- 1. The month of May is nationally recognized as a time to celebrate the contributions of Asians, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders.
- 2. The month of May was chosen as Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) Heritage Month to commemorate the immigration of the first Japanese citizen, Nakahama Manjirō, to the United States on May 7, 1843. It also honors the anniversary of the completion of the first Transcontinental Railroad on May 10, 1869. This incredible feat was accomplished due to the back-breaking labor of nearly 20,000 Chinese immigrants. The term AANHPI aspires to connect communities who originate from the Asia and Pacific regions.
- 3. AA and NHPI communities have lived and worked in Oregon for over 200 years, contributing to the State's rich history, economy, and culture. Notably in the early 1800s, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders crossed the Pacific Ocean to the Pacific Northwest to establish fur trading posts along the Oregon Trail. In the late 1800s and early 1900s, South Asians migrated to towns up and down the West Coast, working in lumber and agriculture.
- 4. Throughout their history in the United States and in Oregon, Asian American communities have been subject to discrimination and violence. In 1910, White laborers led an anti-Asian attack on South Asian laborers in the St. Johns neighborhood. With the backing of the Multnomah County District Attorney's Office, the South Asian laborers fought back and demanded the prosecution of these attacks. Recently, Asian communities have been the target of anti-Asian hate that has been fanned by misinformation and bias. Asian American history is both heroic and harrowing, as these communities have thrived despite harassment and discrimination.
- 5. As indigenous people, Pacific Islander history is vast and complex, extending to time immemorial. While the term AANHPI intends to unite communities, the term AANHPI tokenizes Pacific Islanders, encouraging institutional erasure of their disparities and their vibrant stories. Melanesians, Micronesians, and Polynesians are the fastest growing populations in Oregon. Pacific Islanders are working to improve health and economic disparities through data driven community organizing, grassroots advocacy, and narrative changes. Their communities are transforming Oregon history with significant events such as the passing of Pacific Islander Student Success Act, completing innovative, community-led public health data modernization, and achieving the highest rates of vaccination during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 6. Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders have made significant contributions in various aspects of our society such as the arts, law, science, technology, sports, and public service. Supporting and advancing AA and NHPI community leaders is essential to developing leadership opportunities, inspiring individuals and advancing Multnomah County's diverse and vibrant culture.

- 7. Multnomah County is committed to learning from and working with our AA and NHPI partners to eliminate disparities by removing barriers to success by increasing social inclusion, reducing poverty, ensuring language and healthcare access, data disaggregation, and supporting meaningful civic engagement.
- 8. Multnomah County affirms our commitments to support the AA and NHPI communities. Multnomah County welcomes and supports all Asian, Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Oregonians as vital members of our community. Multnomah County is committed to actively working with the community to use County systems of care to provide our residents the health and safety they deserve.

The Multnomah County Board of Commissioners Proclaims:

The month of May 2024 as Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month in Multnomah County, Oregon, and encourages all residents to observe this month and to learn more about AA and NHPI communities.

ADOPTED this 30th day of May, 2024.

ON THE COUNTY OF THE COUNTY OF

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

Jessica Vega Pederson, Chair

REVIEWED: JENNY M. MADKOUR, COUNTY ATTORNEY FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

By:

Jenny M. Madkour, County Attorney

SUBMITTED BY: Commissioner Julia Brim-Edwards