

# MULTNOMAH COUNTY JUSTICE REINVESTMENT PROGRAM

HB3194 DATA WORKGROUP

**MONTHLY REPORT** 

**NOVEMBER 2014** 

### Introduction

#### What is Justice Reinvestment?

Justice Reinvestment seeks to improve public safety by reducing spending on incarceration in order to reinvest savings in evidence-based strategies that decrease crime.

### What Does the Program Do?

Our program is a collaborative effort to improve the assessment of criminal offenders in Multnomah County and provide them a continuum of community-based services and sanctions. This combination of early assessment and intervention is provided to reduce recidivism while protecting public safety.

### Who Runs the Program?

Our program is distinctive in the number of agencies that worked together to design and implement this approach to justice reinvestment. Our partners include: Portland Police Bureau, Gresham Police, Fairview Police, Troutdale Police, Sheriff's Office,

#### **OUR GOALS**

- Safer Communities
- Smarter Spending
- Data InformedDecision-making
- Sustainable Use of Prison Beds
- Enhanced funding for Community Services

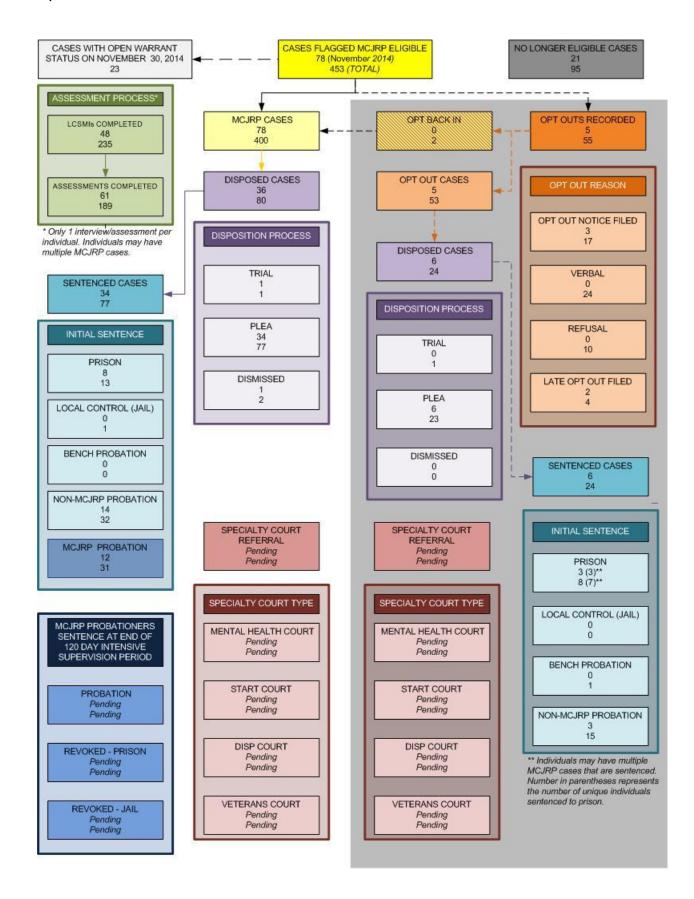
Department of Community Justice, Oregon Judicial Department, District Attorney's Office, Citizens Crime Commission, Defense Bar, CODA, and the Multnomah County Local Public Safety Coordinating Council (LPSCC).

### **How Do I Use This Report?**

This report is a monthly compilation of process and outcome measures designed to monitor the implementation and effectiveness of our program. This offers readers a snapshot of the program as well as a cumulative summary of all activity to date. The units of analysis vary so that some information is reflected in number of court cases, custody bookings, or people. Readers are encouraged to closely pay attention to the descriptive labels that appear throughout the report.

### MCJRP Case Flow

Date of Last Count: November 30, 2014



## MCJRP Program Demographics

#### Date of Last Count: November 30, 2014

N= 431 Unique Defendants	Eli	gible_	<u>Opt</u>	ed Out	All Def	endants
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Gender						
Female	76	(20.1%)	16	(32.7%)	92	(20.3%)
Male	303	(79.9%)	36	(67.3%)	339	(79.7%)
Race						
African American	86	(22.7%)	15	(28.6%)	101	(23.4%)
Asian	11	(2.9%)	0	(0.0%)	11	(2.3%)
Hispanic	51	(13.5%)	3	(4.1%)	54	(13.3%)
Native American	2	(0.5%)	1	(2.0%)	3	(0.8%)
White	229	(60.4%)	33	(65.3%)	262	(60.2%)
Age						
Younger than 18 yoa	7	(1.8%)	0	(0.0%)	7	(1.7%)
18 – 24 yoa	59	(15.6%)	12	(22.4%)	71	(17.5%)
25 – 34 yoa	131	(34.6%)	19	(40.8%)	150	(34.5%)
35 – 44 yoa	89	(23.5%)	11	(20.4%)	100	(22.3%)
45 – 54 yoa	72	(19.0%)	9	(14.3%)	81	(19.2%)
55 – 64 yoa	18	(4.7%)	1	(2.0%)	19	(4.2%)
Over 65 yoa	3	(0.8%)	0	(0.0%)	3	(0.6%)
RRI		_				
Measures Pending						
Total	379	(100%)	52	(100%)	431	(100%)

#### Multnomah County Demographics (2013 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates)

2013 ACS Category	#	%
Age		
Younger than 18 yoa	152,686	(19.9%)
18 - 24 yoa	67,145	(8.8%)
25 - 34 yoa	141,873	(18.5%)
35 - 44 yoa	122,688	(16.0%)
45 - 54 yoa	98,819	(12.9%)
55 - 64 yoa	93,697	(12.2%)
Over 65 yoa	89,227	(11.6%)
Gender		
Female	387,488	(50.6%)
Male	378,647	(49.4%)

2013 ACS Category	#	%
Race		
African American	42,214	(5.5%)
Asian	51,093	(6.7%)
Native American	6,674	(0.9%)
White	596,984	(77.9%)
Other	69,170	(9.0%)
Hispanic		
Not Hispanic	681,094	(88.9%)
Hispanic	85,041	(11.1%)
TOTAL POPULATION	766,135	(100%)

### Case Eligibility and Charges

#### All MCJRP Identified Cases by Primary Charge Category

	# Identified in	# to Date	
Primary Charge Category	November	Eligible	Opted Out
BM11 Cases	6	36	2
BM57 – Property Cases	32	138	17
Other Property Cases	8	70	4
BM57 –Drug Cases	5	22	2
Other Drug Cases	13	80	13
Behavioral Cases	5	29	9
Person Cases	4	14	4
Vehicle Cases	5	11	2
Grand Total	78	400	53

#### All MCJRP Identified Cases by Primary Charge Type

	# Identified in	# to	Date
Primary Charge Type	November	Eligible	Opted Out
BM11 Cases	6	36	2
Assault II	4	17	1
Robbery II	2	19	1
BM57 – Property Cases	32	36	17
Aggravated Identity Theft	1	1	0
Aggravated Theft I	0	2	0
Burglary I	1	4	2
Burglary II	2	13	0
Computer Crime	0	0	1
Felon Possession of Firearm	0	1	0
Identity Theft*	6	28	2
Mail Theft	1	2	0
Mischief I	0	1	0
Possession of Forged Inst I	1	1	1
Possession of A Stolen MV	0	2	0
Robbery III*	0	4	1
Theft I	7	33	5
Unauthorized Use Of A MV	13	46	5
Other Property Cases	8	70	4
Aggravated Theft I	0	1	0
Burglary I	4	29	0
Burglary II	0	2	0
Identity Theft*	2	7	0
Possession of A Stolen MV	0	1	0
Robbery III*	1	6	2
Theft I	1	9	1
Unauthorized Use Of A MV	0	16	1

Chart continues on next page

### Case Eligibility and Charges

All MCJRP Identified Cases by Primary Charge Type Continued

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	# Identified in	# to Date	
Primary Charge Type	November	Eligible	Opted Out
BM57 –Drug Cases	5	22	2
Unlawful Delivery of Cocaine	0	1	0
Unlawful Delivery of Heroin	1	10	0
Unlawful Delivery of Meth	4	11	2
Other Drug Cases	13	80	13
Controlled Substance	0	1	0
Delivery of Cocaine 1,000 Ft School	2	3	0
Delivery of Heroin 1,000 Ft School	0	2	0
Delivery of Meth 1,000 Ft School	0	2	1
Manufacture Marijuana*	0	0	2
Possession of Cocaine	0	1	0
Possession of MDM	0	0	1
Unlawful Delivery of Cocaine	0	9	0
Unlawful Delivery of Heroin	6	27	3
Unlawful Delivery of Marijuana*	0	0	3
Unlawful Delivery of Meth	4	27	2
Unlawful Manufacturing of Heroin	0	1	0
Unlawful Possession of Heroin	0	4	1
Unlawful Possession of Meth	0	3	0
Behavioral Cases	5	29	9
Aggravated Animal Abuse	0	1	0
Aggravated Harassment	1	4	2
Credit Card Fraud	0	1	0
Discharge of Weapon	2	3	0
Escape II	0	1	0
Felon Possession of Firearm	1	15	6
Forgery I	0	1	1
Hindering Prosecution	1	1	0
Possession of Short-Barreled Shotgun	0	1	0
Racketeering	0	1	0
Person Cases	4	14	4
Assault III	1	4	2
Assault Of A Officer	1	4	1
Attempted Assault II	0	2	0
Child Neglect I	0	1	1
DUII	2	3	0
Vehicle Cases	5	11	2
Attempt Elude	1	1	0
Criminal DWS*	2	4	1
Hit And Run Injury	2	6	1
Grand Total	78	400	53

<sup>\*</sup>Italicized charge descriptions are crimes specifically identified in HB3194

Case Involved a Gun\*\* 2 21 6

### Opt Outs & Warrant Status

Opt Out Reason by Case	Timeline	November 2014	Total to Date
Opt Out	By Day 21	3	51
Notice Filed		3	17
Verbal		0	24
Refusal		0	10
Late Opt Out	After Day 21	2	4
<b>Total Opt Outs Recorded</b>		5	55
Cases Opting Back In		О	2
<b>Total Opt Out Cases</b>		5	53

**Notice Filed**: Notice of Intent to Opt Out filed with the Court

**Verbal:** Defendant pleas prior to completion of interview or defense team verbally declines MCJRP

**Refusal:** Defendant refused to be assessed or refused to answer enough questions for a valid LSCMI at interview, no LSCMI completed prior to day 21

Warrant Status and Reason	November 2014	Total to Date
Cases Entered Warrant Status	9	49
Cases in Warrant Status on 11/30/14	23	38

### Assessments

	Completed in November	Completed To Date
LSCMI Interviews	48	235
In-custody Interviews Facilitated by MCSO HB3194 Escort Deputies	47	135
Assessment Reports Completed	61	189

#### **Assessment Report Profile**

Variables	All Assessments to Date (N=189)
	80% High / Very High
Risk/Need Level*	12% Medium
	9% Low / Very Low
Alcohol/Drug*	67% High / Very High
Housing Status	58% Need Housing
Veterans	4% Veteran
Parental Status	46% with children under 18 yoa
Criminal Justice History	3.2: average # of previous felony convictions
Mental Health	34% mental health factors are present
Transportation	29% transportation factors are present
Language	3% language barriers are present
Physical Health	11% health factors are present

<sup>\*</sup>Derived from the LS/CMI assessment. This instrument was designed to identify dynamic areas of risk/needs that may be addressed by programming in order to reduce criminal risk behaviors.

### Custody

Booking Information	# in November	# To Date
Individuals booked	67	396
Bookings <sup>1</sup>	68	482
Booking Reasons <sup>2</sup>		
Additional Arrest	1	5
Court Added Charge		9
Court Ordered Book and Keep		5
Court Ordered Book and Release		3
Detainer	13	63
Original (New Crime)	36	269
Per Sanction Form - Charge Added		1
Previous Error – Case Rebooked		2
Transport	2	2
Warrant	16	123

In Custody Information	# in November	# To Date
Jail Bed Days	4,911	15,436
Detention Center (MCDC)	798	2,804
Inverness Jail (MCIJ)	4,113	12,632
Pre-sentence <sup>3</sup>	PENDING	PENDING
Post-sentence	PENDING	PENDING

Release Information	# in November	# To Date
Release Type		
Bail	6	48
Booked and Released per Court Order		6
Close Street Supervision	3	12
Court Ordered Release		23
Court Release on Recognizance	1	6
In Patient Treatment Program		15
Pre-Trial Release Services	5	39
Pre-Trial Supervision Program	3	32
Release to Own Recognizance⁴	12	88
Time Served on Sentence		34
Transfer to Federal Jurisdiction		1
Transfer to Other County	1	15
Transfer to Other State		5
Transfer to Prison	2	31
Turn-Self-In Fail to Appear		2
Unauthorized Departure		1
Total	33	358

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Individuals may be booked multiple times

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on primary charge at time of booking

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 3}$  To ensure accurate reporting, pre-sentence days are identified only after MCJRP sentencing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Variation between data sources result in operationally valid difference in recog release numbers

### **Court Events**

#### **Count of Court Events and Failure to Appear Rates for Eligible Cases**

	<u>November</u>		<u>To Date</u>			
			<u>Eligib</u>	le Cases	Opt Out Cases	
Court Case Event	#	% FTA	#	% FTA	#	% FTA
Information Arraignment*	53	1 (1.9%)	306	7 (2.3%)	44	0 (0.0%)
Indictment Arraignment	88	4 (4.5%)	394	20 (5.1%)	52	0 (0.0%)
First Call for Trial Assignment	91	4 (4.4%)	240	13 (5.4%)	39	2 (5.1%)
Second Call for Trial Assignment	70	2 (2.9%)	140	5 (3.6%)	18	0 (0.0%)
Initial JSC Scheduled on Calendar**			165			
Initial JSC Held	38	0 (0.0%)	106	1 (0.9%)		
Subsequent Hearings	101	0 (0.0%)	149	0 (0.0%)	20	0 (0.0%)
Subsequent JSCs	7		10			
Trials	1		1		1	
Total Dispositions	42		80		24	
Sentenced	40		77		24	

<sup>\*</sup>Direct Present cases do not have information arraignments

#### **Court Event Timeline**

Court Event	Timeline	Percentage meeting timeline	within timeline +1wk	court events complete to date	# cases past timeline with event incomplete to date
Indictment Arraignment	On day 1				
First Call for Trial Assignment	By day 42	61.4%	91.7%	97.4%	6
Second Call for Trial Assignment	By day 77	68.1%	81.9%	95.7%	6
Initial JSC Scheduled on Calendar	By day 77			93.8%	11
Initial JSC Completed	By day 110	95.4%	96.3%	97.2%	3
Total Disposed	By day 120	82.6%	85.9%	87.0%	12

Opt Out cases and cases in warrant status are not included in the timeline calculations

<sup>\*\*</sup>This represents the number of Initial Judicial Settlement Conferences that were scheduled by the Court during November (and to date).

### **Case Disposition**

Case Disposition	MCJRP Eligible Cases		Opt Ou	t Cases
	# in November	# to Date	# in November	# to Date
Plea	34	77	6	23
Guilty Plea	26	54	5	19
As Charged	3	7	4	3
Dismissed other count(s)	23	47	4	16
Guilty Plea – Lesser Included Offense	3	8	0	0
As Charged	2	5	0	0
Dismissed other count(s)	1	3	0	0
Plead No Contest	4	14	1	4
Guilty Finding	4	14	1	4
Plead No Contest– Lesser Included Offense	1	1	0	0
Guilty Finding	1	1	0	0
Trial	1	1	0	1
Jury Trial – Guilty Lesser Included Offense	0	0	0	1
Jury Trial – Not Guilty	1	1	0	0
Dismissed	1	2	0	0
Modified by DDA	0	1	0	0
Pursuant to Plea Negotiations	1	1	0	0
Total Cases	36	80	6	24

Case count of cases with the a disposition date as of November 30, 2014

Cases presented in this chart with the disposition reason of 'Dismissed' were dismissed at sentencing pursuant to plea agreement. Cases dismissed prior to sentencing are considered 'No Longer Eligible' for MCJRP and are not included in the analyses presented in this report.

### Sentencing

#### **Initial Sentence Type**

Initial Sentence Type	<u>Eligible</u>		Opted Out	
	# In November	# to Date	# In November	# to Date
Prison	8	13	3	8
Local Control (Jail)	0	1	0	0
Bench Probation	0	0	0	1
Non-MCJRP Probation	14	32	3	15
MCJRP Probation	12	31		
Total	34	77	6	24

#### **Initial Sentence Length by Sentence Type**

Initial Sentence Type	Eli	<u>Eligible</u>		ed Out
	In Nov (months)	to Date (months)	in Nov(months)	to Date (months)
Average Sentence Length				
Prison	33.5	31.2	29.3	33.8
Local Control (Jail)	0	12.0	0	0
Bench Probation	0	0	0	24.0
Non-MCJRP Probation	40.3	36.4	30.0	33.6
MCJRP Probation	36.0	37.9		
Sum of Sentence Lengths				
Prison	268	405	88	270.2
Local Control (Jail)	0	12	0	0
Bench Probation	0	0	0	24
Non-MCJRP Probation	564	1,164	90	504
MCJRP Probation	432	1,176		

#### **Sum of Prison Months Avoided by Initial Sentence**

Initial Sentence Type	<u>Eliş</u>	<u>gible</u>	<u>Opte</u>	d Out
	In Nov (months)	to Date (months)	In Nov (months)	to Date (months)
Prison Months Avoided	781-813	1,959-2,046	66-68	365-378
Local Control (Jail)		19-24		
Bench Probation				18-18
Non-MCJRP Probation	434-459	902-960	66-68	347-360
MCJRP Probation	347-354	1,038-1,062		

Sentencing information in these charts are presented at the case level. Individuals may have multiple MCJRP cases that are sentenced. One 'Opt Out' individual received two concurrent prison sentences on MCJRP eligible cases; the sentencing information for these cases are presented separately.

### Offender Accountability: Part 1

Offender accountability data includes 400 MCJRP cases that were eligible as of 11/30/14.

### **Victim Assistance**

	# in Noven	nber 2014	# to Date	
Primary Charge Type	With Victim	Assigned Advocate	With Victim	Assigned Advocate
BM11	6	6 (100.0%)	32	29 (90.6%)
Assault II	4	4 (100.0%)	17	17 (100.0%)
Robbery II	2	2 (100.0%)	15	12 (80.0%)
BM57 – Property Offender	24	0 (0%)	99	0 (0%)
Aggravated Theft I			1	0 (0%)
Burglary I	1	0 (0%)	3	0 (0%)
Burglary II	2	0 (0%)	10	0 (0%)
Identity Theft	5	0 (0%)	20	0 (0%)
Mail Theft	1	0 (0%)	1	0 (0%)
Mischief I			1	0 (0%)
Possession of A Stolen MV			2	0 (0%)
Robbery III			2	0 (0%)
Theft I	2	0 (0%)	16	0 (0%)
Unauthorized Use Of A MV	13	0 (0%)	43	0 (0%)
Other Property	5	0 (0%)	49	4 (8.2%)
Burglary I	3	0 (0%)	25	3 (12.0%)
Burglary II			1	0 (0%)
Identity Theft	1	0 (0%)	5	0 (0%)
Robbery III			4	1 (25.0%)
Theft I	1	0 (0%)	5	0 (0%)
Unauthorized Use Of A MV			9	0 (0%)
Other Drug	1	0 (0%)	1	0 (0%)
Unlawful Possession of Heroin	1	0 (0%)	1	0 (0%)
Behavioral	1	0 (0%)	11	0 (0%)
Aggravated Harassment			3	0 (0%)
Credit Card Fraud			1	0 (0%)
Discharge Of Weapon			1	0 (0%)
Escape II			1	0 (0%)
Felon Possession of Firearm	1	0 (0%)	3	0 (0%)
Forgery I		, ,	1	0 (0%)
Possession Short-Barreled Shotgun			1	0 (0%)
Person	4	0 (0%)	12	3 (25.0%)
Assault III	1	0 (0%)	4	2 (50.0%)
Assault of An Officer	1	0 (0%)	4	0 (0%)
Attempted Assault II			2	1 (50.0%)
DUII	2	0 (0%)	2	0 (0%)
Vehicle	3	2 (66.7%)	7	3 (42.9%)
Attempt Elude	1	0 (0%)	1	0 (0%)
Hit and Run Injury	2	2 (100%)	6	3 (50.0%)
GRAND TOTAL	36	8 (22.2 %)	211	39 (18.5%)

### Offender Accountability: Part 2

#### Restitution

MCJRP "Eligible" Cases With a Victim Associated & Identified as Restitution Applicable

	# in Nove	ember 2014	# to	o Date
Primary Charge Type	Restitution Applicable	Assigned Clerk	Restitution Applicable	Assigned Clerk
BM11	6	6 (100%)	32	32 (100%)
Assault II	4	4 (100%)	17	17 (100%)
Robbery II	2	2 (100%)	15	15 (100%)
BM57 – Property Offender	24	24 (100%)	99	99 (100%)
Aggravated Theft I			1	1 (100%)
Burglary I	1	1 (100%)	3	3 (100%)
Burglary II	2	2 (100%)	10	10 (100%)
Identity Theft	5	5 (100%)	20	20 (100%)
Mail Theft	1	1 (100%)	1	1 (100%)
Mischief I			1	1 (100%)
Possession of A Stolen MV			2	2 (100%)
Robbery III			2	2 (100%)
Theft I	2	2 (100%)	16	16 (100%)
Unauthorized Use Of A MV	13	13 (100%)	43	43 (100%)
Other Property	5	5 (100%)	49	49 (100%)
Burglary I	3	3 (100%)	25	25 (100%)
Burglary II			1	1 (100%)
Identity Theft	1	1 (100%)	5	5 (100%)
Robbery III			4	4 (100%)
Theft I	1	1 (100%)	5	5 (100%)
Unauthorized Use Of A MV			9	9 (100%)
Other Drug	1	1 (100%)	1	1 (100%)
Unlawful Possession of Heroin	1	1 (100%)	1	1 (100%)
Behavioral	1	1 (100%)	11	11(100%)
Aggravated Harassment			3	3 (100%)
Credit Card Fraud			1	1 (100%)
Discharge Of Weapon			1	1 (100%)
Escape II			1	1 (100%)
Felon Possession of Firearm	1	1(100%)	3	3 (100%)
Forgery I			1	1 (100%)
Possession Short-Barreled Shotgun			1	1 (100%)
Person	4	4 (100%)	12	12 (100%)
Assault III	1	1 (100%)	4	4 (100%)
Assault of An Officer	1	1 (100%)	4	4 (100%)
Attempted Assault II			2	2 (100%)
DUII	2	2 (100%)	2	2 (100%)
Vehicle	3	3 (100%)	7	12 (100%)
Attempt Elude	1	1 (100%)	1	1 (100%)
Hit and Run Injury	2	2 (100%)	6	6 (100%)
GRAND TOTAL	44	44 (100%)	211	211 (100%)

### **Intensive Probation Services: Part 1**

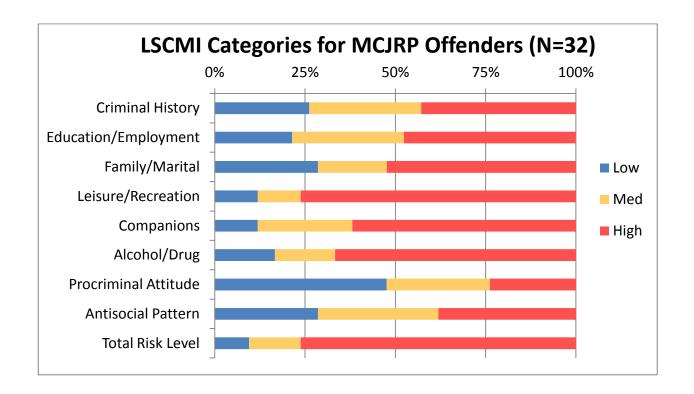
Client Risk Level	# Assigned to Intensive Supervision in Month	# Assigned to Intensive Supervision To Date
High	15	32
Medium	1	6
Low	2	4
Total	18	42

Formal Sanction Summary	# Sanctions in November	To Date
Jail	1	4
Revocation	0	0
Alternative Community Service	1	2
Day Reporting Center	0	0
EM/GPS	1	2
Total	3	8

Jail Usage Post Sentence Date	To Date
Number of Jail Bed Days	247
MCJRP Probationers with Post Sentence Custody	31
Count of Post Sentence Custodies	37
Average LOS (per custody)	6.2
Number of clients currently in Jail (as of November 30, 2014)	15

<sup>\*</sup>LOS is calculated post release from custody. The custody days of clients still in jail as of 01/05/15 when the data was pulled are not included in this calculation.

### Intensive Probation Services: Part 2



Service Areas	# Referrals in Month	# Referrals to-date
Housing	4	13
Addictions – Residential	12	24
Addictions – Outpatient	2	11
Mental Health Services	0	0
Mentor	3	14
Parenting Services	1	1
Employment Services	0	0
Education Services	0	2
GPS/EM	0	3
Other	1	4

### Law Enforcement

Justice Reinvestment Detail	# in November	# To Date*		
Proactive Patrol Contacts				
Categories pending (i.e. mere conversations, suspected criminal activity)				
Assists				
Categories pending (i.e. home check/visit, cover for PO, transport)				
Arrests				
Warrant	3	3		
Detainer	5	5		
New charge	12	12		

All MCJRP Contacts	# in November	# To Date*		
Individuals Contacted	24	24		
Number of Cases	30	30		
Contact Type¹ (Categories will be developed based on actual contacts)				
Witness	0	0		
Victim	1	1		
Associate/Mentioned	11	11		
Suspect/Subject/Person of Interest	13	13		
Exclusion area	0	0		
Traffic	0	0		
Charged	20	20		
Other	0	0		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Multiple contact types may take place within a single case.

<sup>\*</sup>For the law enforcement measures, the 'To Date' totals represent the time period of when Justice Reinvestment Detail began (November 1, 2014) through the end of the current month (November 30, 2014) . 'To Date' values in other sections represent a time period beginning on July 1, 2014 when MCJRP officially started.

## MCJRP Outcomes TBD

### Revocations

**MEASURES PENDING** 

### **Prison Bed Utilization**

**MEASURES PENDING** 

### Recidivism

**MEASURES PENDING** 

### Acknowledgements

This report was developed by the Multnomah County Justice Reinvestment Data and Evaluation Sub-Committee. This committee is a collaborative effort of trained data analysts representing the agencies who helped develop and implement this justice reinvestment program.

#### Committee Leads:

- Kimberly Bernard, Ph.D.; Department of Community Justice
- Lauren Brown; Local Public Safety Coordinating Council

#### **Committee Members:**

- Joel Bruhn; Multnomah County Circuit Court
- Robert Jackson; Portland Police Bureau
- Maegan Kingston; Defense Bar
- Shea Marshman, Ph.D.; Multnomah County Sheriff's Office
- Lily Yamamoto; Local Public Safety Coordinating Council
- Carol Young; District Attorney's Office

#### Committee Consultants:

- Sgt. Greg Stewart; Portland Police Bureau
- Katharina Wiest, Ph.D.; CODA