

Program #40008 - Vector-Borne Disease Prevention and Code Enforcement 2/21/2018

Department: Health Department **Program Contact:** Jae Douglas
Program Offer Type: Existing Operating Program **Program Offer Stage:** As Requested
Related Programs: 40007, 40037
Program Characteristics: In Target

Executive Summary

The Vector program protects the public from emerging and imminent vector-borne (animal to human) diseases and reduces the social/economic impact of uncontained outbreaks. Major vector-borne diseases include Hantavirus, West Nile Virus and Zika virus. Climate changes in the Northwest (warming winter temperatures, increase in rainfall, and urban landscape management) will increase the risk of vector-borne diseases. Interventions include surveillance, analysis, proactive control/abatement of rodents and mosquitoes, and public education. The program includes enforcement of nuisance codes.

Program Summary

Vector control and code enforcement are core public health services. Multnomah County's climate supports ideal mosquito and rat habitats. International airport and shipping along with migratory bird flyways provide avenues for new diseases to enter the community. Mosquito control began in the county in the 1930's, when malaria was endemic. In 2017, six counties in Oregon reported 97 mosquito-cases of West Nile Virus. There were no cases detected in Multnomah County. It is necessary to maintain current levels of surveillance and control to ensure early prevention and suppression of this and other vector-borne diseases using World Health Organization and Center for Disease Control best practices. Rodent control is critical to public health. Rodents can spread Hantavirus, plague and other diseases and can affect livability. A survey in the county rat population showed Toxoplasmosis (Cat Box Fever) in 6% of the rat population. Vector Control protects the community by serving all populations, while focusing on the vulnerable (i.e. elderly, children, homeless). The citizenry understands and expects these program functions.

The Vector program's major components include mosquito control; rodent control; and nuisance code enforcement. The program solicits input from a Commissioner-appointed Citizen Advisory Committee. Mosquito control comprises the majority of the program's funds/staffing. The program is the primary provider of rodent control in the county. Nuisance code enforcement addresses public health code violations, including restaurant enforcement, dumping, and harboring specified animals (e.g., bees, livestock, and birds).

The program's main activities include collecting and identifying mosquitoes, birds, and rats; monitoring for and responding to emerging vector-borne disease such as Zika virus and now-endemic West Nile Virus; performing laboratory analysis on rats and mosquitoes to determine what species carry disease, their preferred habitats, and population size; abating/suppressing mosquitoes that carry West Nile Virus with pesticides with the least impact; reducing the mosquito breeding habitat through water control and vegetation management; and educating the average citizen and vulnerable populations about preventing vectors and their habitat through community meetings, pamphlets and the media.

Performance Measures

Measure Type	Primary Measure	FY17 Actual	FY18 Purchased	FY18 Estimate	FY19 Offer
Output	Number of acres treated for mosquitoes	493	2,000	1,500	1,500
Outcome	Mosquitoes prevented (in billions)	0.49	1.25	1.0	1.0
Efficiency	Number of acres treated for mosquitoes per FTE	99	300	150	150
Output	Number of rodent inspections conducted	1,077	1,000	1,025	1,025

Performance Measures Descriptions

1) Total acreage where mosquito suppression activities occurred is subject to variance in weather patterns, seasonal flooding, characteristics, and presence/absence of disease. 2) Based on industry standard estimate methodology: 500,000 mosquitoes per surface acre of water multiplied by number of acres treated, estimates mosquitoes prevented (to nearest whole number). 3) Total acreage treated per FTE. Five FTE were used to treat for mosquitoes in all reported years' calculations. 4) On-site inspections stemming from rodent complaints received.

Legal / Contractual Obligation

Legal mandates are ORS 167, 452, 498, 506, and 634; OAR 635 and 603; 1968 Agreement City of Portland and Multnomah County – Title 13 and Title 8; MC 2011-129; NPDES General Aquatic Permit for Mosquito Control 2300A; 7 contractual mandates include grants, contracts, federal, regional, and local mandates.

Revenue/Expense Detail

	Proposed General Fund	Proposed Other Funds	Proposed General Fund	Proposed Other Funds
Program Expenses	2018	2018	2019	2019
Personnel	\$987,015	\$0	\$901,861	\$0
Contractual Services	\$26,500	\$0	\$26,500	\$0
Materials & Supplies	\$102,663	\$0	\$101,770	\$0
Internal Services	\$255,444	\$0	\$275,552	\$0
Total GF/non-GF	\$1,371,622	\$0	\$1,305,683	\$0
Program Total:	\$1,371,622		\$1,305,683	
Program FTE	9.60	0.00	8.05	0.00

Program Revenues				
Fees, Permits & Charges	\$500	\$0	\$500	\$0
Other / Miscellaneous	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000	\$0
Service Charges	\$290,935	\$0	\$290,935	\$0
Total Revenue	\$292,435	\$0	\$292,435	\$0

Explanation of Revenues

Local municipalities' revenue contracts equal \$292,435. This include \$1,000 penalties;\$66,935 City of Portland - Sustainability, \$500 Special Animal Permits, and \$224,000 City of Portland - BES.

Significant Program Changes

Last Year this program was: FY 2018: 40008 Vector-Borne Disease Prevention and Code Enforcement