

Department: Health Department **Program Contact:** Michael Seale
Program Offer Type: Existing Operating Program **Program Offer Stage:** As Adopted
Related Programs:
Program Characteristics:

Executive Summary

Corrections Health Multnomah County Detention Center, Inverness Jail and Juvenile Detention Home collectively house over 1,000 adults and 80 juveniles. Over 36,000 adult individuals are cared for each year with approximately 30% having mental health and behavioral issues. Over 3,500+ juvenile individuals are cared for each year from Multnomah, Washington and Clackamas counties-- brought in from the community, other jurisdictions and other community holding facilities. Over 40% of those juveniles have significant mental health conditions.

Program Summary

The core responsibility of Corrections Health is to provide a constitutional and community level of health care (medical, mental health and dental) to the individuals entrusted to our care while incarcerated in the adult detention facilities or the Donald E. Long Detention Center. That care is delivered to a population disproportionately involved in the justice system. As health risk and diseases rarely impact all communities equally, the work of Corrections Health addresses the groups disparately impacted. Recruitment and hiring practices have been refined to promote a workforce that more closely resembles the demographics of the population we serve. Further efforts will be made in FY22 to evaluate policies, procedures and practices to ensure that an equity approach is used whenever possible while maintaining appropriate access to essential care.

This offer represents the mental health services to adults in the MCDC and MCIJ facilities and juveniles in the JDH facility. At MCDC, approximately 400 detainees are housed in classification (new jail housing), female, male, close custody and mental health housing modules. Ninety-six rooms are designated for those with mental health diagnosis and cared for by a team of mental health nurses, consultants and providers for diagnosis and treatment. Early identification, evaluation and treatment provide safety for clients, especially for suicide prevention. At MCIJ, approximately 600 men, women, inmate workers for inside and outside work crews, sentenced individuals and those awaiting trial are housed. Mental health services are also provided to inmates at MCIJ, both individually and in groups. Inmates are typically more stable in this jail which allows for mental health groups to occur several times per week. In addition to groups, individual sessions and medication management occur. JDH health professionals work 16 hours/day, seven days a week providing care for 80 youth daily in 7 individual housing units from three counties. In addition to the services provided by mental health professionals, mental health and behavioral issues are screened for and addressed by nursing and other staff in a variety of circumstances: intake/reception screening, 14-Day Health Assessment, response to medical request forms, management in observation units and at release.

Performance Measures

Measure Type	Primary Measure	FY20 Actual	FY21 Budgeted	FY21 Estimate	FY22 Offer
Output	Average # mental health evaluations for suicide watch per month	250	250	250	250
Outcome	Average of total number of active and constant suicide watches per month to prevent AIC injury or death	100	125	100	100
Output	Average # of evaluations performed by Mental Health Consultants for all CH sites per month	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Outcome	% of detained youth receiving mental health medications monthly	45%	43%	43%	40%

Performance Measures Descriptions

Measure 1: Tracking MHC evaluations help to assess client access to care and resource utilization.
Measure 2: Tracking both "ACTIVE" and "CONSTANT" suicide watches, capture management of detainees felt to be at risk, better-reflecting resource needs
Outcome Measure: Tracking percentage of youth receiving psychotropic medication allows for monitoring of needs at the JDH facility

Legal / Contractual Obligation

Necessary health care for incarcerated individuals is a right because they do not have the freedom to obtain care on their own. Appropriate access to care and timely evaluation by a health professional is mandated by the 4th, 8th and 14th amendments. When serious health needs are not adequately addressed by professionals, that deliberate indifference to medical needs may bring harm to individuals entrusted to our care and increase liability for the County. Corrections Health is bound by ethical standards to provide unbiased care to all individuals based on community standards of care.

Revenue/Expense Detail

	Adopted General Fund	Adopted Other Funds	Adopted General Fund	Adopted Other Funds
Program Expenses	2021	2021	2022	2022
Personnel	\$3,687,914	\$0	\$3,687,250	\$0
Contractual Services	\$40,000	\$0	\$40,000	\$0
Materials & Supplies	\$75,457	\$0	\$407,117	\$0
Internal Services	\$434,443	\$0	\$457,642	\$0
Total GF/non-GF	\$4,237,814	\$0	\$4,592,009	\$0
Program Total:	\$4,237,814		\$4,592,009	
Program FTE	24.70	0.00	23.25	0.00

Program Revenues				
Total Revenue	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Explanation of Revenues

As a result of the current laws that govern the responsibilities of governmental agencies in the care of detained individuals, Corrections Health is unable to bill for services from Medicare and Medicaid. These rules and laws are under review nationally to determine if additional revenue sources can be made available to jails. Provider assessments, treatments, screenings, diagnostic tests and communicable diseases tests are performed at no charge. Medications are provided at no charge. Necessary clinical care is provided regardless of the detainee's ability to pay.

Significant Program Changes

Last Year this program was: FY 2021: 40059 Corrections Health Mental Health Services

Given a general reduction in client population as well as a recent change in management of the Mental Health Services program in Corrections Health, opportunities were created to reduce one Mental Health Manager position to a Supervisor position while the remaining Mental Health Manager assumed the responsibilities for both adult jail facilities. In addition, a reduction in Mental Health Nurse Practitioner FTE could be attained in FY 2022 without impacting clinical quantity or quality provided to the adults in custody should jail population levels not increase significantly. This offer was changed to modify one Mental Health Manager position to a Program Supervisor position and to reduce one 0.8 FTE Nurse Practitioner position.