Objectives:
Pa rtic ipa nts will be able to:

1. Describe the components of a balanced nutritious meal.
2. List regulatory considerations for what is served to residents.
3. Go back to their foster care home and serve easy to prepare nutritious and enjoyable meals to their residents.

## What doesfood mean to us

 and why do we eat?- Flavors
- Appearance
- Mouth Feel
- Aromas
- Memories
- Sound of the crunch
- Texture
- Nutrition
- Health

A.Asai Consulting, LLC


## Food is to be enjoyed!

## "Food is not nutritious until its eaten."

~ Smarter
Lunchrooms 2011

## Ba sic s of nutrition for health

## Major nutrients:

- Protein, fats, carbohydrates and
- Mic ronutrients( vita mins a nd minerals)
- Water
- How much do we need?

9/28/2018

## The Key to a Balanced Diet!




ChooseMyPlate.gov



## Vegetable Group




## Vary Your Veggies

- Eat a rainbow!
- Any vegetable or $100 \%$ vegetable juice counts
- Raw or cooked
- Fresh
- Frozen
- Canned
- Dried/dehydrated
- Whole, cut-up, or mashed




## Fruit Group




## Focus on Fruits

- Color counts!
-Fresh
-Frozen
-Canned
-Dried
-100\% fruit juice
-Whole, cut-up, or pureed
(think smoothie)



## Nutrition in Fruits and Vegs

- Most vegeta bles are naturally low in fat and calories.
- Most fruit are low in fat, calories and sodium
- Rich in potassium, dietary fiber, folate (folic acid), vitamin A, and vitamin C.


## Nutrition in Fruits and vegs

- Vitamin A keeps eyes and skin healthy and helpsto protect against infections.
- Vitamin C helps with growth and repair of all body tissues heal cuts and wounds a nd keeps teeth and gums healthy.
- Vita min C aids in iron absorption.
- Folate (folic acid) helps the body form red blood cells.


## Possible Disease prevention Health Benefits

- Reduce risk for heart disea se, including heart attack and stroke.
- Protect a ga inst certa in types of cancers.
- Reduce the risk of heart disea se, obesity, and type 2 diabetes.
- Lower blood pressure, and
- Reduce the risk of developing kidney stones
- Help to decrease bone loss
- lower in calories


## Blood pressure

Blood pressure is the measurement of force applied to artery walls

*ADAM.

- The force applied against the walls of the arteries as the heart pumps blood through the body.
- The pressure is determined by the force and amount of blood pumped and the size and flexibility of the arteries.


## Fill half your plate with fruits \& veggies



Grains Group


## GRAINS

## Make at least half the grains you eat whole grains.



## What's a grain?

- Any food made from wheat, rice, oats, corn/cornmeal, barley or another cereal grain.
- Bread
- Pasta
- Oatmeal
- Breakfast cereal
- Tortillas
- Crackers
- Rice
- Grits



## 2 Kinds of Grain: Whole and Refined

- Whole grain contains the entire grain kernel (the bran, germ, and endosperm)
- Whole wheat flour
- Bulger (cracked wheat)
- Rolled oats (used in oatmeal)
- Quinoa
- Whole cornmeal
- Brown rice
- Popcorn
- Wild rice.



## What is 1 ounce serving?

## In general:

- 1 slice of bread,
- 1 cup of ready-to-eat cereal, or
- 1⁄2cup of cooked rice, cooked pasta, or cooked cereal can be considered.
- READ LABELS- bagels a re not created equal


## Nutrition in Grains

- Iron: Helps c a my oxygen in the blood.
- Magnesium.

Used in building bones a nd releasing energy from muscles..

## Selenium

Protects cells from oxidation.
Healthy immune system

A Asai Consulting, LLC

## 24

## Possible disease prevention Health Benefits

- Dietary fiber-may help reduce blood c holesterol levels and
- May lower risk of heart disease, obesity, and type 2 diabetes
- may help with trying to lose weight



## Protein Foods Group




## PROTEINS

# Vary your protein choices and choose seafood or fish twice a week. 



## Go Lean With Protein

- Eat a variety of protein
- Meat
- Poultry
- Seafood
- Beans and peas
- Soy foods

- Nuts and seeds
- Keep portions small and lean


## What is 1 ounce-equivalent of

## Protein

## In general

- 1 ounce of meat, poultry or fish,
- 1⁄4cup cooked beans,
- 1 egg,
- 1 tablespoon of pea nut butter, or
- $1 / 2$ ounce of nuts or seeds


## Nutrients in Protein Group

- Protein, B vitamins (nia cin, thia min, riboflavin, and B6), vita min E, iron, zinc, and magnesium.
- Proteins function as building blocks for bones, muscles, cartilage, skin, and blood. building blocksforenzymes, homones, and vitamins.
- B vitamins
- Iron
- Znc necessary for biochemical reactions and helpsthe immune system function properly.


## Possible Disease prevention Health Benefits

- EPA a nd DHA are omega-3 fatty acids found in varying a mounts in seafood.
- Eating 8 ounces per week of seafood may help reduce the risk for heart disease.


## Eat your Omega 3s

- Fatty fish like salmon, mackerel, herring,
 lake trout, sardines and albacore tuna are high in omega-3 fatty acids



## Dairy Group



## What foods in Dairy?

- All fluid milk products a nd many foods made from milk
- Made from milk and reta in calcium content.
- Foods made from milk that have little to no calcium, such ascream cheese, cream, and butter, are not.
- Calc ium-fortified soymilk is also part of the Da iry Group


## How much is a serving?

In general:

- 1 cup of milk, yogurt, or soymilk (soy beverage),
- $11 / 2$ ounces of natural cheese, or
- 2 ounces of processed cheese can be considered


## Get Calcium-Rich Foods

- Choose fat-free or low-fat (1\%) milk, yogurt, and cheese
- Cream, butter and cream cheese are not included in Dairy Group



## Nutrients in Dairy Group

- Calcium is used forbuilding bones and teeth and in maintaining bone mass.
- Vitamin D helps maintain proper levels of calcium and phosphorous, thereby helping to build and maintain bones.



## Disease prevention Health

 Benefits- Linked to improved bone health, and may reduce the risk of osteoporosis.
- Associated with a reduced risk of cardiovasculardisease and type 2 diabetes, and with lower blood pressure in a dults.


## Non-dairy sources of Calcium

- Calc ium-fortified juices, cereals, breads, rice milk, or almond milk.
- Canned fish (sardines, salmon with bones) soybeans and
- Other soy products (tofu made with c alc ium sulfate, soy yogurt, tempeh),
- Some other beans, and some leafy greens (collard and tumip greens, kale, bok choy).


## How much to get same calcium as 1 cup of milk

- Kale: $51 / 2$ cup raw
- Broc coli: 2 cupscooked
- Chard: 3 cupscooked
- Spinach: $1 ¼$ cup cooked



## Drink water instead of sugary drinks

- Tasty ways to drink water
- Add fruit
- Drink it carbonated
- Add some juice
- Add calorie-free syrup
- Make tea
- Eat hydrating foods



## How much?

- Depends on your weight
- Exercise
- Climate
- Physic al conditions: Fever, vomiting, dia rhea increase
- Weight in kilograms
- Multiply by 30
- Divide by 240
- Thistells you how many cups perday


## Why are bodies need water?

- Carying nutrients and oxygen to your cells
- Flushing bacteria from your bladder
- Aiding in digestion
- Preventing constipation
- Normalizing blood pressure
- Stabilizing the heartbeat
- Cushioning joints
- Protecting organs and tissues
- Regulating body temperature
- Maintaining electrolyte (sodium) balance.

A Asai Consulting, LLC

## Review of regulations

1. Preferences
2. Special Diets

## MEALS.

1. Three nutritious mealseach day
2. Each meal must include food from the basic food groups according to the United States Department of Agric ulture (USDA's) My Plate and:
3. include fresh fruit and vegetables when in season.

## MEALS.

- Mea ls must reflect consideration of a resident's preferences and cultural and ethnic background.
- This does not mean the licensee must prepare multiple, unique meals for the residents at the same time.


## MEALS.

- Special consideration must be given to a resident with chewing diffic ulties or other eating limitations.
- Special diets must be followed, as prescribed in writing, by the resident's physic ian, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant.


## Nutritious Meals/Menus

- Components-My plate food groups
- How much: from each group:
- Depends on age, gender, and activity level


## How much each day?

- Vegetables: 2-3 cups
- Fruit: :1-1/2 cups
- Grains: 6 to 8 ounces with
$1 / 2$ whole grain type
- Dairy :

3 cups

- Proteins: 5-6½ounce


3 oz.. cooked meat, fish, or poultry = a deck of cards

## Putting it all together

- Preparation of meals
- Techniques
- Tricks of the trade

One day at a time

- Preparation of meals
- Techniques
- Tricks of the trade


## Menu-planning

- Weekly menus required, so, planning by the week is a MUSTand it makes your life easier.
- Pick your proteins a nd work a round them
- Cook extra of key ingredients a nd use leftovers for other meals.


## Menu planning ???

- What are the food preferences of your clients?
- What is your budget?
- What is the skill level of people who will be cooking?
- What equipment?
- Spec ial diets?


## Purchasing

- Afteryou have your menu, make a shopping list
- Start with raw - unprocessed foodsas much as possible to control nutritional content. But... there is a time and place for:
- Frozen vegetables
- Precut fresh raw fruits and vegetables fortime savings
- Canned productsok, but sometimes too much salt.


## Sample menusand Recipes

## Breakfast

## Myplate goal

- Fruit/veg-1 serving
- Protein- 1-2 serving
- Grain - 2 servings

Dairy - 1 serving

## Menu

- Juice/ Fresh Sea sonal Fruit (1 fruit)
- Brea kfast Bumito (2 protein, 1 grain)/ Salsa (1/4 c)
- Cereal Of Choice (1 grain)
- Milk-1 dairy
- Coffee OrTea

Farmers Market Salsa
HACCP Process \# No Cook Preparation

|  | 15 Servings |  | 30 Servings |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ingredients | Weight | Measure | Weight |
| Black beans, drained and <br> rinsed | 9.4 ounces | $13 / 4$ cups | 1 pound 2.8 ounces | $31 / 2$ cups |
| Fresh tomatoes, diced | 6 ounces | 1 cup | 12 ounces | 2 cups |
| Corn kernels, frozen, thawed | 2.4 ounces | $1 / 2$ cup | 4.8 ounces | 1 cup |
| Green bell pepper, diced | 2.4 ounces | $1 / 2$ cup | 4.8 ounces | 1 cup |
| White onion, diced | 2 ounces | $1 / 2$ cup | 4 ounces | 1 cup |
| Salsa |  | $1 / 2$ cup |  | 1 cup |
| Lime juice |  | 2 Tablespoons |  | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Garlic powder |  | $1 / 2$ teaspoon |  | 1 teaspoon |



## Directions

1. Combine all ingredients in a large bowl. Chill until service.

CCP: Hold for cold service at $41^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or below.
Serve $1 / 4$ cup portions using a \#16 scoop.

| Serving | Yield | Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ cup | 15 servings, about 1 pound 6 ounces <br> 30 servings, about 2 pounds 12 ounces | 15 servings, about $33 / 4$ cups <br> 30 servings, about $71 / 2$ cups |


| Nutrients Per Serving |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Calories | 36 | Sodium | 140 mg | Vitamin A | 1601 u |
| Total Fat | 0 g | Carbohydrate | 7 g | Vitamin C | 1 mg |
| Saturated Fat | 0 g | Dietary Fiber | 2 g | Iron | 1 mg |
| Cholesterol | 0 mg | Protein | 1 g | Calcium | 11 mg |

## Lunch

## Myplate each meal

- Fruit/veg-1-3 serving
- Protein- 2-3 serving
- Grain - 2 servings
- Dairy - 1 serving


## Menu

- Garden Salad-(1 veg)
- Beef Sloppy Joe on a roll (2 protein and 2 w grain, and $1 / 4$ veg)
- Steamed broccoli-(1/2 veg)
- Milk-(1)
- Coffee OrTea



## Beef Sloppy Joe on a Roll



| INGREDIENTS | 5 Servings Yield: 5 sandwiches |  | 25 Servings Yield: $\mathbf{2 5}$ sandwiches |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEIGHT | VOLUME | WEIGHT | Volume |
| Raw ground beef (no more than 20\% fat) | 13 \% oz |  | 4 lb 50 oz |  |
| Fresh onions OR Dehydrated onions | $10 z$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { Tbsp } 23 / 8 \text { tsp OR } \\ & 1 \text { Tbsp } 11 / 8 \text { tsp } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $50 z$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 / 4 \text { cup } 2 \text { Tbsp OR } \\ & 1 / 4 \text { cup } 3 \text { Tbsp } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Granulated garlic |  | $1 / 4$ tsp |  | 1/2 Tbsp |
| Canned tomato paste | 27\% oz | 1/4 cup 1 Tbsp | 14 oz | $11 / 2$ cups 1 Tbsp |
| Catsup | 302 | $1 / 4$ cup $23 / 8$ tsp | 15 oz | $11 / 2$ cups |
| Water |  | 3 Tbsp 5/8 tsp |  | 1 cup |
| White vinegar |  | 1 Tbsp $23 / 8$ tsp |  | $1 / 2$ cup 1 Tbsp |
| Dry mustard |  | 5/8 tsp |  | 1 Tbsp |
| Black pepper |  | 1/8 tsp |  | $1 / 2$ tsp |
| Brown sugar, packed |  | $13 / 4$ tsp |  | 3 Tbsp |
| Whole grain-rich rolls (at least 2 oz each) |  | 5 each |  | 25 each |

## DIRECTIONS 1. Brown ground beef. Drain.

2. Add onions and garlic to cooked ground beef. Cook for 5 minutes. Add tomato paste, catsup, water, vinegar, dry mustard, pepper, and brown sugar. Mix well and simmer until temperature reaches $160^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$, about $25-30$ minutes.
3. Portion with a \#12 scoop ( $1 / 3$ cup) onto the bottom half of each roll. Cover with the top half of the roll and serve.


## Dinner

Myplate Goal

- Fruit/veg-1-3 serving
- Protein- 2-3 serving
- Grain - 2 servings
- Dairy - 1 serving


## Menu

- Roasted Green Beans (1/2)
- Tilapia with Pamesan Crust (3 pro)
- Brown Rice Pilaf (1/2-1)
- Garlic breadstick (1)
- Fresh fruit (1)
- Milk (1)
- Coffee OrTea






## United States Department of Agriculture What's Cooking? USDA Mixing Bowl

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

## Brown Rice Pilaf

Makes: 4 servings
Parsley, almonds, and spices spruce up this brown rice dish.


## Ingredients

$11 / 2$ cups brown rice
3 cups water
$1 / 4$ cup almonds (chopped)
1 teaspoon parsley (dried)
$1 / 2$ teaspoon garlic powder
$1 / 4$ teaspoon black pepper

## Directions

1. Place all ingredients in a rice cooker and cook until the water evaporates, about 30 minutes.
2. Fluff cooked rice with a fork.

## Lunch

Myplate goals
Fruit/veg-1-3 serving
Protein- 2-3 serving

- Grain - 2 servings

Dairy - 1 serving

## Menu

Skillet com chowder (1 veg serving) Turkey Cranbemy Quesadilla (2 oz. protein, $11 / 2$ ounce grain) Gingered carrots (1/2 veg serving) Milk (1 serving)


## Directions

1. Preheat the oven to $350^{\circ}$. Line a sheet pan with parchment paper and spray lightly with pan-release spray.
2. Place tortillas in a single layer on the prepared sheet pan. Using a \#30 scoop portion 2 tablespoons ( $1 / 2$ ounce) of the mozzarella cheese onto one half of each tortilla. Scatter 1 tablespoon dried cranberries over the cheese on each tortilla. Portion $11 / 2$ ounces diced or pulled turkey meat over the cheese and cranberries on each tortilla. Top each with $1 / 3$ cup fresh spinach leaves. Fold the other half of the tortilla over the filling. Spray the top tortillas lightly with pan-release spray.
3. Bake in the preheated $350^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ oven for about 10-15 minutes until the cheese melts and the tortilla browns slightly.

CCP: Heat to $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher for at least 15 seconds.
CCP: Hold for hot service at $135^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher.
Serve 1 quesadilla per person.

| Serving | Yield | Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 quesadilla | 12 servings, 1 quesadilla each <br> 24 servings, 1 quesadilla each | N/A |


| Nutrients Per Serving |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Calories | 262 | Sodium | 290 mg | Vitamin A | 789 lU |
| Total Fat | 8.4 g | Carbohydrate | 26 g | Vitamin C | 2 mg |
| Saturated Fat | 3.3 g | Dietary Fiber | 4 g | Iron | 1 mg |
| Cholesterol | 41 mg | Protein | 20 g | Calcium | 183 mg |

## GINGERED CARRDTS <br> SERVING / One $1 / 4$ cup serving provides $1 / 4$ cup vegetable

| INGREDIENTS | 12 SERVINGS |  | 25 SERVINGS |  | YIELD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weloht | Measure | Welaht | Measure |  |
| * Fresh carrots, peeled ${ }^{4}$ | 1 lb . |  | 2 lbs . |  | 12 |
| Honey 4 |  | $1 / 2$ tsp. |  | 1 tsp. |  |
| Lemon juice |  | 1 Tbsp . |  | 2 Tbsp. | 12 servings: $12 \frac{1 / 4}{4}$ cup servings (3 cups) |
| Dried parsley |  | 2 tsp. |  | 4 tsp. |  |
| Margarine |  | 2 Tbsp. |  | 1/4 cup | 25 |
| Ground ginger |  | $1 / \mathrm{tsp}$. |  | $1 / 4$ tsp. | 25 Servings: $251 / 4$ cup servings (1 qt. 3 cups) |

## DIRECTIONS

- Cut carrots diagonally into thin slices.
- Portion with a No. 16 scoop or $1 / 4$ cup.
- Steam until tender. **
- In a small mixing bowl, combine remaining ingredients; pour over carrots.
- Serve immediately.

MARKETING GUIDE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

| FOOD AS PURCHASED | FOR I2-SERVING RECIPE | FOR 25 -SERVING RECIPE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * Fresh carrots | 1lb. $102 / 3$ oz. | $3 \mathrm{lbs} .51 / 307$ |

## Skillet Corn Chowder

CACFP: $1 / 2$ cup Vegetable
(v) Cooking time: 25 minutes HACCP Process \#2 Same Day Service

| Ingredients | 12 Servings |  | 24 Servings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weight | Measure | Weight | Measure |
| Vegetable oil |  | 2 Tablespoons |  | 1/4 cup |
| Yellow onions, diced | 12 ounces | 2 cups | 1 pound 8 ounces | 1 quart |
| Black pepper, ground |  | $3 / 4$ teaspoon |  | $11 / 2$ teaspoons |
| Cream style corn |  | 1 quart $+13 / 4$ cups | 1 \#10 can | 2 quarts $+31 / 2$ cups |
| 1\% milk |  | 1 quart +2 cups |  | 3 quarts |
| Cheddar cheese, reduced fat, shredded | 6 ounces | $11 / 2$ cups | 12 ounces | 3 cups |



## Directions

1. Preheat a large sauce pan or steam kettle over medium heat. Add the oil, onion, and black pepper, stir, then cover and sweat until the onion softens, about 3 minutes.
2. Add the cream style corn and milk. Continue to cook until the soup comes to a simmer. Turn off the heat
3. Stir in the cheddar cheese until it has melted completely into the soup.

CCP: Heat to $165^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher for at least 15 seconds.
CCP: Hold for hot service at $135^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or higher.
Serve 1 cup ( 8 ounce) portions.

| Serving | Yield | Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup | 12 Servings: about $51 / 2$ pounds <br> 24 Servings: about 11 pounds | 12 Servings: about 3 quarts <br> 24 Servings: about 1 gallon 2 <br> quarts |


| Nutrients Per Serving |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Calories | 216 | Sodium | 493 mg | Vitamin A | 316 IU |
| Total Fat | 7 g | Carbohydrate | 32 g | Vitamin C | 8 mg |
| Saturated Fat | 2.8 g | Dietary Fiber | 2 g | Iron | 0.5 mg |
| Cholesterol | 17 mg | Protein | 10 g | Calcium | 272 mg |

## Lunch

Myplate goals

- Fruit/veg-1-3 serving
- Protein- 2-3 serving
- Grain - 2 servings

Dairy - 1 serving

## Menu

Mushroom Steak Fajitas ( $2^{1 ⁄ 2}$ prot, $1^{11 / 2}$ vegetable, $2 \underline{1} 2$ grain)

Mango or other favored fruit (3/4 cup)

Milk (1 dairy)



## Dinner

Myplate goals

## Menu

Fruit/veg-1-3 serving Grilled Pineapple Ginger

- Protein- 2-3 serving
- Grain - 2 servings

Dairy - 1 serving

Chicken ( $21 / 2$ prot, $3 / 4 \mathrm{C}$ fruit, 2 cup veg
Whole wheat couscous(2
$1 / 20$ z. grain)
Milk (1 dairy)


## Changes

- Frozen or canned instead of fresh
- Can't grill: use a George Foreman

Otherideas

- Healthy dips
- Add more vegetables


| INGREDIENTS | 5 Servings Yield: 1 1/4 cups |  | 25 Servings <br> rield: : 1 qt $21 / 4$ cups |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | WEIGHT | volume | WEIGHT | Volume |
| Minced garlic |  | $1 / 2$ clove |  | $21 / 2$ cloves |
| Fresh lemon |  | 1/2 lemon |  | $21 / 2$ lemons |
| Canned garbanzo beans | $81 / 4$ ozs |  | 2 lbs 9 oz |  |
| Water |  | 1/4 cup |  | $11 / 4$ cups |
| Low-fat plain yogurt |  | 1 Tbsp |  | $1 / 4$ cup 1 Tbsp |
| Olive oil |  | 1 Tbsp |  | 1/4. cup 1 Tbsp |
| Salt |  | $1 / 2 \mathrm{tsp}$ |  | $21 / 2$ tsp |
| Black pepper |  | $1 / \mathrm{stsp}$ |  | 5/8 tsp |

DIRECTIONS

1. Peel and mince garlic.
2. Rinse lemons and cut in half. In a small bowl squeeze juice. Discard seeds.
3. In a colander, drain and rinse beans,
4. Add garlic, lemon juice, beans, and remaining ingredients to blender or a food processor. Blend until creamy scraping sides of blender or processor until mixed well. Place in bowl, cover, and cool and store at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ or colder until service.

