Multnomah County Employment Trends: FY 2022 - FY 2024

Department of County Human Services Summary

Multnomah County
Department of County Management
Evaluation and Research Unit
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Introduction

This departmental report provides a summary of separations and hires for regular represented and non-represented employees between fiscal years (FY) 2022 and 2024, which spans the period of July 2021 through June 2024. Whereas the full Multnomah County Employment Trends report examines countywide trends, this departmental report focuses on trends within the Department of County Human Services (DCHS).

When interpreting these results, it is important to keep in mind the broader context of what was happening during that period globally, nationally, and locally in our communities, as well within the countywide workplace, including at the department, division, and work unit levels. That could include events and conditions like the response to and recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic emergency, or economic shifts and uncertainty that impact employees. We also encourage you to consider how the wider contexts

affected the Department of County Human Services and its employees during the reporting period.

Visit the Evaluation and Research Unit webpage for the Multnomah County Employment Trends executive summary, full report, other department summaries, and dashboards where you can explore the data on your own. For questions or feedback, please contact the Evaluation and Research Unit at eru@multco.us.

Overall Demographics

In FY 2024 at the countywide level, the majority of regular employees identified as White (56.5%), while 13.6% of regular employees identified as Latino or Hispanic, 9.2% as Black or African American, and 8.2% as Asian. In comparison, the Department of County Human Services had a lower percentage of regular employees in FY 2024 identifying as White (46.5%). The percentage of regular employees of color in DCHS was higher than the countywide proportion in FY 2024.

Regular Employees in Fiscal Year 2024 DCHS Countywide 1.4% 0.9% American Indian or Alaska Native 2.1% 1.3% Asian 10.6% 8.2% Black or African American 12.0% 9.2% ■ Latino or Hispanic 13.3% 13.6% **■ Middle Eastern** 0.7% 0.6% ■ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 0.8% 0.8% Slavic 0.8% 0.9% **■** Two or More Races 6.6% 4.3%

White

Unknown

■ Decline to Answer

Race and Ethnicity of Countywide and Department of County Human Services

A diversity index is a measure used to summarize the ethnic diversity of a location or workplace. Scores range from 0 to 10, with higher scores indicating a greater probability that two randomly selected employees from within a group will be from two different race or ethnicity groups. In FY 2024, the diversity index countywide was 6.2, while the diversity index at the Department of County Human

Countywide

N = 5832

DCHS

N = 1015

Services was higher, at 7.1.

Diversity Index for DCHS and Countywide Regular Employees

56.5%

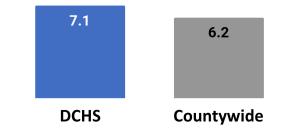
1.6%

2.2%

46.5%

1.0%

3.9%



Separations

At the countywide level, there was a statistically significant decrease in the separation rate for regular represented and regular non-represented employees within the period we analyzed: from around 11% in both FY 2022 and FY 2023, down to 8.4% in FY 2024.

The Department of County Human Services also had a decrease in its separation rate during that time: from 9.1% in FY 2022 and 9.3% in FY 2023, to 5.7% in FY 2024, which was a statistically significant drop.

Countywide and Department of County Human Services Separation

9.1% 9.3% 8.4%

FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 2024

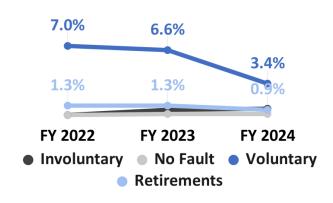
• DCHS • Countywide

There were differences in the rates across the type of separations among all regular DCHS employees, as well. Similar to what we saw countywide, most separations in the Department of County Human Services were voluntary. The departmental voluntary separation rate for all regular DCHS employees was 7.0% in FY 2022, 6.6% in FY 2023, and 3.4% in FY 2024, a statistically significant drop from the previous year.

Retirements decreased between FY 2022 and FY 2024, from 1.3% in FY 2022 and FY 2023, to 0.9% in FY 2024.

Involuntary separations and no fault separations were relatively infrequent, with rates of less than 1% in all years.

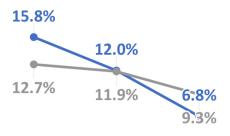
Separation Rate by Type for Department of County Human Services



Hires

The countywide hiring rate was 12.7% in FY 2022, decreased slightly to 11.9% in FY 2023, then statistically significantly decreased to 9.3% in FY 2024. The Department of County Human Services had a hiring rate of 15.8% in FY 2022, 12.0% in FY 2023, and 6.8% in FY 2024.

Countywide and Department of County Human Services Hire Rate



FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 2024

DCHSCountywide

Other Employee Movement

In addition to separations and hires, we also examined other types of employee movements, including promotions, reclassifications, limited duration assignments, temporary and work out of class assignments, and demotions. These types of employee movements were evaluated against employee demographics and bargaining units, several of which are associated with specific departments (e.g., the Federation of Oregon Parole and Probation Officers (FOPPO) and Juvenile Custody bargaining units, which are only in the Department of Community Justice). Because these other types of employee movements occur relatively infrequently, we combined their total instances between FY 2022 and FY 2024 for analyses.

We found that the rates of promotion for DCHS employees who identify as Latino or Hispanic (28.5%) or two or more races (32.1%) was relatively high compared to the countywide (9.8%) for all fiscal years combined. No statistically significant results were found for other demographics or types of other employee movement actions.