



# **PRESCHOOL FOR ALL**

MULTNOMAH COUNTY

**Preschool for All Plan**

**July 2020**

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# INTRODUCTION

## COMMISSIONER JESSICA VEGA PEDERSON

Who would have predicted two years ago that the year 2020 would not only unleash a global pandemic, but also dramatically shift the conversation about racial justice across the U.S.?

I didn't. But I did know two years ago that a plan for Preschool for All (PFA), in its earliest stages, would indeed address systemic racism, fair wages and workforce support for teachers and staff, and focus on equitable outcomes for our whole community.

This process started with a commitment to do the things we think cannot be done. Go beyond what has been done in the past. Strive toward our vision: **Every child has access to a preschool that is right for them, and every family can afford it.**



Preschool is a powerful force for good. It has real, lasting positive impacts for children and families. Well-funded preschool programs can also properly pay the hardworking professionals teaching our children. Reliable care provides support to families that decreases workplace absenteeism and turnover. All together, these opportunities promote a healthier and more just society.

The thing I am most proud of about PFA is that it is a plan developed with — not just for — the communities most impacted by the lack of high-quality and affordable preschool options.

With over 95 individuals representing over 50 organizations, experts in policy, education and equity worked together since 2018 to design a thoughtful, sustainable and high-quality tuition-free preschool program for Multnomah County's children.

The foundation of Preschool for All was built on the preschool vision of Early Learning Multnomah's Parent Accountability Council—a group dedicated to elevating the voices of parents from African American, African immigrant, Asian, Latino, Native American and Slavic communities.

As a result, the pages ahead lay out a plan for high-quality and tuition-free preschool that prioritizes our community's children who currently have the least access, children who speak languages other than English, children experiencing poverty, and provides special support for children with developmental delays and disabilities, while building towards a fully universal system.

This framework shows how PFA is designed to grow at a sustainable pace to become universal while avoiding the pitfalls that can hurt childcare services or don't equitably serve our children in a rush to overhaul the system. It starts with addressing the

systemic inequities in our early learning system by prioritizing who is served first. It offers before and after care options to support working families. And it includes a policy of no suspensions or expulsions, recognizing how these disproportionately impact children of color.

This plan prioritizes support for providers and teachers. It offers a living wage so preschool teachers would earn the same as Kindergarten teachers and invests in comprehensive workforce development. The plan carries a strong commitment to supporting existing community care providers, most of whom are women — and disproportionately, women of color.

Over the past two years, our vision for preschool has developed into a transformational plan that will create the best universal preschool system this country has ever seen--a plan created by the community for the community.

This work would not have been possible without the efforts of a large and incredible team. From each and every person who contributed to the Preschool for All Task Force report, to the dozens of people who served on our Pre-referral and Technical Advisory committees over the past year, to the teams within Multnomah County who worked on the administrative and implementation details, to our fantastic partners who ensured we are working with community every step of the way. I am particularly grateful for those folks who have been meeting and working almost every day to make Preschool for All a reality: Mark Holloway, Ricardo Lujan Valerio and the team at Latino Network, Brooke Chilton-Timmons, Megan Irwin, Chris Fick, Kim Melton, Amy Ruiz and the team at Strategies 360.

Together, we are putting our values into action and improving the lives of children, families, and our entire community.

In solidarity,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Jessica". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial "J" and a long, sweeping tail.

# Overview

The early years of every child’s life are crucial for social, emotional, and cognitive development. Joyful, high-quality preschool and early learning programs are one of the most effective ways to positively impact brain development, school readiness, and overall family wellbeing. Unfortunately, families in Multnomah County face great challenges accessing early learning programs for their children. This is especially true for children experiencing poverty, children of color, children who speak diverse languages, and children with developmental delays and disabilities.

Multnomah County is a difficult place to raise young children. The County has one of the highest housing costs in Oregon: 40% of households spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Further, more than 60% of Multnomah County households with children under the age of 5 fall below the Self-Sufficiency Standard, meaning they are unable to meet their basic needs without assistance. Oregon consistently ranks as one the most expensive states in the nation for preschool, yet public funds currently provide preschool only for those families in deepest poverty, reaching under 20% of our community’s 3- and 4-year-olds. This combination of economic pressures and limited assistance places access to quality preschool out of reach for many families. Far too many children in our community are denied the crucial and well-known benefits preschool provides.

For the past 20 years, poverty has increased rapidly in Multnomah County, growing at a rate far higher than the county’s overall rate of population growth. Children in communities of color are disproportionately impacted by poverty: 41% of children under the age of six in Multnomah County are children of color, while 65% of children living in poverty are children of color. The COVID-19 pandemic has exacerbated the disparities in resources and opportunity for many families in Multnomah County—especially families of color—creating an even more unstable and uncertain future for our youngest children.

Now more than ever we need to invest in stabilizing families and ensuring the wellbeing of young children. Preschool allows families to go to work, with confidence that their children are in safe and enriching environments. High-quality preschool not only improves health, educational, economic, and social outcomes for individual children and their families, but it also provides a high rate of return on the public’s investment: for every dollar spent on high-quality preschool, the community sees a return of between \$7 and \$10.<sup>1</sup> Investments in early childhood education programs

## Self-Sufficiency Standard

The Self-Sufficiency Standard is a measure of income adequacy that accounts for family structure, geographic location, and actual cost of living. The following numbers show the annual income required for two different families to meet the standard in Multnomah County.

**\$90,117**

2 adults with 1 infant +  
1 preschool age child

**\$59,545**

1 adult with  
1 preschool age child

<sup>1</sup> James Heckman, Schools, Skills, Synapses (2008).

reach far beyond individuals and families, saving money on costly interventions later in life and opening pathways to economic prosperity for generations to come.

That is why over one hundred public, private, and social sector leaders, community members, and preschool practitioners worked together to build a high-quality preschool program for all 3- and 4-year-olds in Multnomah County. This coalition of leaders and stakeholders envision a program that is:

## ACCESSIBLE & EQUITABLE

- **All 3- and 4-year-olds** in Multnomah County are eligible, and the program is countywide from the start.
- The program is **tuition-free to all families**.
- **Before- and after-care options** (for a total of up to 10 hours in a single day) are free for families below the Multnomah County Self Sufficiency Standard.
- The program **centers the needs of children who have the least access to preschool today**.
- Provides **appropriate support** for children with developmental delays and disabilities
- The program offers a mixed delivery program model, with a **range of options to meet families' needs**, including:
  - o full-day and part-day programming,
  - o year-round options, and
  - o home-based, center-based, and public school based settings.
- The program offers multi-generational and **culturally specific and culturally responsive** program options.
- The program promotes inclusive learning environments for all children by **expressly prohibiting suspensions and expulsions**.
- The program offers a **living wage for participating providers**, including preschool teachers and assistants.

We know that high school graduation rates and college and career success are built on the foundation of early childhood education. Providing culturally specific preschool opportunities is a key to engaging children and their families and putting them on the right path.

*Kali Ladd, KairosPDX Executive Director and Preschool for All Task Force member*

## SCALABLE & SUPPORTIVE

- Preschool for All will expand to full capacity at a **sustainable pace** that allows small providers and providers of color to participate.
- To ensure that high-quality programming is **seamlessly aligned with kindergarten expectations**, all participating programs will follow the Oregon Early Learning and Kindergarten Guidelines.

- The program invests in **workforce development** by collaborating with existing providers and by facilitating ongoing professional development and equity-focused pathways to higher education for providers.

## SMART & ACCOUNTABLE

- The program **invests in infrastructure** by using funds to support providers in meeting regulatory requirements (e.g., licensing, compliance with fire code) and upgrading facilities.
- The program ensures **community oversight and accountability** by maintaining an advisory board of parents, providers, and community leaders, including representatives from culturally specific organizations. The PFA Advisory Committee will provide program oversight, review data, advise evaluation efforts, and recommend shifts in policy and practices.

## RESPONSIBLY & SUSTAINABLY FUNDED

- The program is funded by a marginal income tax on high income earners, with a tiered, progressive approach to income thresholds. In 2020, these thresholds represent approximately the top eight percent of filers in Multnomah County.
- The tax is structured to generate an estimated \$133 million in 2021, increasing to an estimated \$202 million in 2026, based on analysis and revenue estimates by Oregon’s Legislative Revenue Office and ECONorthwest. **This revenue is sufficient to grow the Preschool for All program to capacity for all children under the Self-Sufficiency Standard by fall 2026.**
- Beginning in January 2021, the proposed tax applies as follows:
  - First tier: Joint filers or households with *taxable* income over \$200,000 will pay 1.5% on taxable income over \$200,000. Individuals with *taxable* income over \$125,000 will pay 1.5% on taxable income over \$125,000.
  - Second tier: Joint filers or households with *taxable* household income over \$400,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$400,000. Individuals with *taxable* income over \$250,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$250,000.
- **In order to grow the Preschool for All program to full capacity after initial implementation, on January 1, 2026 the tax will be increased by 0.8% on taxable income over \$200,000 (joint filers or households) or \$125,000 (single filers).** The Multnomah County Board of Commissioners has the Charter authority today—and will continue to have the authority—to adjust this rate as needed to ensure the program is fully funded.
  - By 2026, state or federal funding for early childhood education could further offset additional local investment and reduce or even eliminate the need for the rate increase.
  - A technical team will be convened by the Chair’s Office and will report to the Board before January 1, 2026 with a recommendation on the rate required to ensure the program is fully funded.

# A Vision Eight Years in the Making

Planning for the Preschool for All Initiative began in Fall 2018 when Commissioner Jessica Vega Pederson convened the Preschool for All Task Force. The Task Force received its charge from the parents and community-based organizations convened by Social Venture Partners and Early Learning Multnomah to create a vision for preschool in our county, with the priority populations named through the Ready for Kindergarten Collaborative back in 2012. The Task Force's work was broadly inclusive, thoughtful, and community-based, with explicit commitments to children and families of Multnomah County—including a commitment to confronting and challenging racism in school practices, processes, and systems.

The Task Force developed comprehensive recommendations for Preschool for All built around a shared vision: **Every child has access to a preschool that's right for them, and every family can afford it.**

## INCLUSIVE

The Task Force included parents and community leaders from early learning, healthcare, housing, human services, school districts, higher education, culturally specific organizations, local non-profits, and the business community. For a complete list of Task Force members with affiliations, see Appendix A.

The Preschool for All policy development process was overseen by the Parent Accountability Council (PAC) that advises Early Learning Multnomah (ELM). The PAC was initially created to guide the ELM's work, **ensuring that the voices of families of color were at the center of decision-making**. Parents from African American, African immigrant, Asian, Latino, Native American, and Slavic communities form the Council. In addition to the monthly PAC meetings, PAC parents and partner organizations convened quarterly culturally-specific Parent Leadership Team meetings for broader parent input. The PAC continues to provide policy advice and guidance to the Preschool for All Initiative.

## THOUGHTFUL

To ensure the Task Force's vision for Preschool for All was detailed and comprehensive, Commissioner Vega Pederson invited local

We are our child's first teacher. We are a reflection of our community ... successful programming for families can only be created through the voice of parents. Family voice enhances policy.

*Parent Accountability Council member*

technical experts to participate in four Work Groups. Each work group focused on a key area of planning.

**Policy & Program Work Group**

Design a high-quality preschool program for children and families from diverse backgrounds.

**Workforce Work Group**

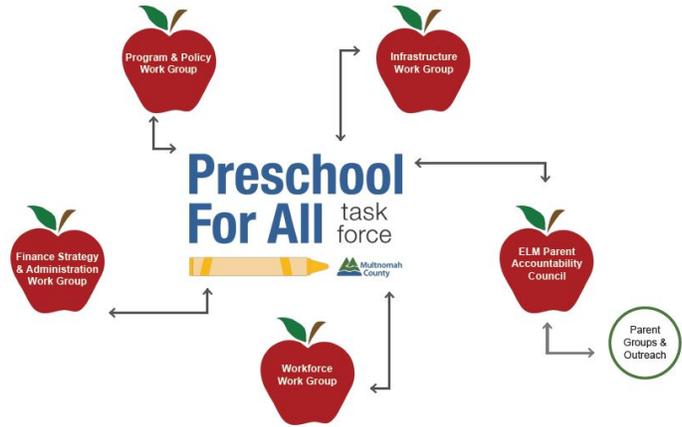
Develop an adequately sized workforce that is skilled, valued, and compensated fairly.

**Infrastructure Work Group**

Identify how to support and expand settings that can accommodate early learning programs, with an eye toward filling gaps in specific geographical parts of Multnomah County.

**Finance, Strategy & Administration Work Group**

Create the framework for a central administration, and provide guidance about projected program costs and suggestions for program funding sources.



As a parent on PAC ... it was important for us to have that voice. We had been given a seat at the table to have that voice. To talk about what it looks like. To talk about what it means. To talk about the importance of having that voice. We had that with Preschool for All.

*Lydia Gray-Holifield  
Early Learning Multnomah  
Parent Accountability  
Council*

**COMMUNITY-BASED**

Altogether more than 95 individuals, representing over 50 organizations, participated in the Task Force and Work Groups. The Task Force also relied on the expertise of the PAC to help shape and give feedback on the recommendations. This structure paved the way for an innovative set of recommendations that build on research and embody the wisdom and lived experience of community members.

**COMPREHENSIVE**

In July 2019, the Preschool for All Task Force completed its work and presented a [comprehensive set of recommendations](#) for moving a universal preschool initiative forward in Multnomah County.

# The Preschool for All Plan

Building on the momentum of the Task Force's recommendations, Preschool for All entered its second phase of planning, which focused on financing the program and building out an implementation plan. This phase of work was advised by two bodies: the Pre-Referral Committee and the Technical Advisory Committee.

## **Preschool for All Pre-Referral Committee (PRC)**

Members of the PRC were leaders in early childhood, public education, health care, human services, nonprofit, culturally specific groups, and business. The group advised on development of a ballot measure and funding mechanism for Preschool for All.

## **Preschool for All Technical Advisory Committee (TAC)**

Members of the TAC had participated in one of the Task Force Work Groups and included preschool providers, leaders of Early Learning Multnomah and Child Care Resource and Referral, staff of culturally specific organizations and children's advocacy organizations, and representatives from philanthropy. The group developed a timeline for the program to grow to scale and a plan to implement Task Force recommendations.

The resulting Preschool for All Plan ensures access for all families, develops and supports a skilled workforce, invests in infrastructure, and takes a responsible approach to leadership.

## **ENSURING ACCESS TO HIGH-QUALITY PRESCHOOL FOR ALL**

Preschool for All allows parents to choose the option that works for their family, so they can go to work, build a career, pay their bills, and contribute to the economy while also ensuring that their children don't miss out on critical social and academic skills.

**All 3- and 4- year olds in Multnomah County are eligible for Preschool for All from the start, and Preschool for All is tuition-free for all families.** The program:

- Focuses on providing joyful, culturally responsive, developmentally appropriate, inclusive preschool experiences for all children in Multnomah County.
- Utilizes a comprehensive set of learning standards that are aligned with Oregon's Early Learning and Kindergarten Guidelines, focused on developing the whole child by addressing social-emotional skills, approaches to learning, early literacy, vocabulary, early math skills, and physical/motor development, in a playful and developmentally appropriate way.

- Provides up to six hours per day of high-quality, tuition-free preschool.
- Provides up to four additional hours of before/aftercare per day free for families with incomes under the Self-Sufficiency Standard for Multnomah County.

**Preschool for All makes a variety of settings and schedules available to families.**

The program:

- Includes home-based, center-based, Head Start, and public school-based preschool providers.
- Provides access to culturally specific, multi-generational learning programs as part of the mixed delivery system.
- Invites families to indicate setting preferences when applying and provides equitable access to different program types.
- Offers half-day, full-day, year-round, and school-year schedules.

**Preschool for All prohibits participating providers from suspending or expelling children.** The program:

- Includes professional development for providers on anti-bias early education practices.
- Increases funding for early childhood mental health consultations and supports for providers and families.
- Provides support to families to address concerns about a child's placement with a provider.

### Prohibiting Suspensions & Expulsions

“Every year, as many as 8,710 3- and 4- year-old children may be **expelled from or pushed out of their state-funded preschool or pre-kindergarten classroom. A disproportionate number of these children are African American** boys and girls, and these early childhood expulsions are happening at a **rate more than three times** that of their older peers in grades K– 12.

“Many more children, both **with and without diagnosed disabilities**, across all early childhood settings and sectors, are **suspended**, with data reflecting **severe racial disparities.**”

*from “[Standing Together Against Suspension & Expulsion in Early Childhood](#)” a joint statement published by the National Association for the Education of Young Children with support from the American Academy of Pediatrics, National Education Association, and many more (emphasis ours).*

## PRIORITIZING CHILDREN WITH THE LEAST ACCESS TO PRESCHOOL TODAY

As Preschool for All builds toward a fully universal system with the capacity to meet the needs of every 3- and 4- year old in Multnomah County, **the program specifically**

**prioritizes children in our community who have the least access to quality, affordable preschool opportunities today.**

Children that experience disparate access include:

- Black, Brown, Indigenous, and all children of color;
- Migrant and refugee children;
- Children who speak languages other than English;
- Children with developmental delays and disabilities;
- Children of teen parents, or in military families;
- Children living in foster care;
- Children from families affected by homelessness, incarceration, substance abuse, mental health issues, and domestic violence.

Culturally specific organizations (CSOs) will play a central role in the Preschool for All system, including the application process. In the early years, families will apply to Preschool for All through CSOs. CSOs will screen and prioritize families for PFA enrollment, based on guidance from Preschool for All. **The process will be simple and supportive for families, based in organizations trusted by the community.**

PFA's Technical Advisory Committee developed an initial framework for Outreach & Prioritized Enrollment that will be further refined in partnership with CSOs:

1. Culturally specific organizations (CSOs) will be funded to outreach to priority populations and to guide families through the application process.
2. Families will complete a universal application form, developed in partnership with the CSOs.
3. Using guidance from Preschool for All, CSOs will then prioritize families for PFA enrollment based on their overall need.
4. CSOs will enter those families into the PFA database.
5. PFA administrative staff will then match families with a PFA provider based on their application preferences (geographic location, language spoken by provider, program length, etc).

**The application process at culturally specific organizations will be open to any family in Multnomah County, continuing the open door policy that CSOs currently utilize in other programs.**

Strong outreach efforts will help ensure that families from priority populations make up a significant portion of the PFA applications. These outreach strategies include partnering with culturally specific media to spread information about PFA, and including culturally relevant information on the website, not just translated information.

Basing the outreach and application process within culturally specific organizations will result in a more culturally responsive experience for families and help ensure that more families from the priority populations feel comfortable applying for Preschool for All. As the number of Preschool for All slots grows, culturally specific organizations will continue to play a central role in the application process and in prioritizing families for enrollment.

Preschool for All will also create an **online application where families can apply directly to Preschool for All** in the early years of implementation. The exact timeline will be determined as more details about the application system are finalized, and with the input of the culturally specific agencies involved in outreach and enrollment.

## SUPPORTING PROVIDERS

Preschool for All provides a living wage for early education workers, who are severely underpaid and often can't afford to stay in the field, contributing to higher turnover and lower quality preschool education. With fair compensation and professional support, we can keep talented teachers in the field, leading to better outcomes for children.

### **Preschool for All ensures a living wage for participating providers:**

- Lead preschool teachers are paid on par with kindergarten teachers.
- Assistant preschool teachers are paid a minimum of \$18 per hour in 2020 dollars, with cost of living adjustments (COLA) based on the County's union-negotiated COLA rate OR to bring wage to 135% of Portland metro minimum wage, whichever is greater. In 2022, when assistant teachers are paid under the Preschool for All Plan, this wage will be \$19.91.
- Preschool for All's plan also establishing a compensation matrix that adjusts wages based on Program teacher or assistant teacher credentialing, education, certification, licensure, ORO Steps, special skills (such as language), and experience, and by 2035 reflects a Program assistant teacher minimum wage not less than 75% of Program teacher minimum wage.
- Preschool for All defines assistant preschool teachers broadly, as all non-lead teaching staff working with children in the classroom in a center or school model, or working with children in a home based model, including teaching staff with titles like associate teacher, break support staff, or teachers aide.

### **Preschool for All supports provider credentialing and professional development:**

- Providers can achieve their credentialing through community-based training or college courses.
- Credentialing requirements for providers build over time, allowing for workforce development strategies and supports to be in place before credentialing requirements rise. At the start of Preschool for All, providers/lead teachers will be required to be on Step 7 of the Oregon Registry or have a Child Development Associate (CDA) Credential. At program maturity, providers/lead teachers will be required to be on Step 9 of the Oregon Registry or have an associate degree or bachelor's degree.

### **Preschool for All develops and expands the workforce of preschool providers:**

- Partners with existing providers to meet Preschool for All requirements through collaborative and individualized coaching.

- Offers support to providers who would like to pursue higher education or community-based training. Supports include scholarships for tuition and other costs associated with higher education, such as substitute staff and childcare for their own children.
- Partners closely with local community colleges and universities to increase the number of early childhood educators graduating from their institutions, with an emphasis on making the system more accessible for students who speak languages other than English.
- Provides opportunities for providers to access personal and professional development such as career coaching and professional networks.
- Expands, replicates, or develops new programs that provide early educator certification, training, and pathways to employment. Those programs may include paid internship opportunities and Child Development Associate Credential programs for parents, high school students, and English language learners.
- Invests in and supports a shared services model that will allow providers to access centralized supports.

## INVESTING IN INFRASTRUCTURE

Preschool for All supports providers in ensuring facilities meet the requirements for preschool programs.

**To grow the number of preschool slots across Multnomah County, Preschool for All allocates funding to support providers who want to improve or expand their facilities:**

- Makes infrastructure investments and development decisions using a racial equity lens and prioritizes reducing geographic and racial disparities.
- Prioritizes infrastructure investments in the growth, expansion, and stability of existing providers, with a focus on providers of color.
- Creates supports to help providers access infrastructure technical assistance and navigate challenging regulatory and permitting systems.
- Works with system partners to leverage other public funding sources for capital improvements and new construction.

## PROVIDING RESPONSIBLE LEADERSHIP

Preschool for All is administered by the Department of County Human Services. The Department will oversee program operations and ensure program quality.

**Preschool for All provides efficient program administration:**

- Structures the central administration as effectively and efficiently as possible to be able to provide strong operational support and oversight of Preschool for All.

- Avoids duplicating the work of existing entities and builds on current systems by leveraging organizations that already support the early childhood ecosystem, including partnerships with organizations that are trusted by the community.

**Preschool for All provides oversight and is accountable to the public:**

- Creates a community advisory group. The advisory group will provide program oversight, review data, advise evaluation efforts, and recommend shifts in policy and practices. The advisory group will have 12-15 members and will be appointed by the Multnomah County Board of County Commissioners, which serves as the overall governance body of Preschool for All. Geographic and racial diversity of the group will be important considerations as the Board develops the overall membership. DCHS will staff the advisory group and members will be asked to participate for a minimum of two years. The Preschool for All advisory group will include:
  - A minimum of two parents, at least one parent will also be a member of the Early Learning Multnomah Parent Accountability Council
  - A minimum of two preschool providers
  - A minimum of two representatives from culturally specific organizations
  - A representative from a union supporting child care workers
  - A school district representative
  - A representative from an early childhood system organization
  - The remaining seats may include additional representatives from the list above and representatives from advocacy, workforce development, higher education, health care and other organizations that work to support children and families in Multnomah County.
- Oversees financial management including budgeting analysis, needs assessment, collection of funds, and braiding of funding streams.
- Guides strategic planning to meet equity commitments and financial and programmatic needs, including infrastructure and workforce development.
- Provides oversight and public communication of data collection and evaluation results.
- Coordinates closely with system partners including the State, Head Start providers, early childhood special education, and the Early Learning Hub.
- Receives independent performance reviews and audits.
- Completes a system evaluation to inform program and policy improvements and report on program goals.

**Preschool for All supports families in applying, enrolling, and navigating its services:**

- Manages and oversees the application, eligibility, and enrollment process.
- Identifies and addresses gaps in provider types and geographic needs as the program grows.
- Provides a clear and accessible way for families to raise concerns and have them addressed quickly.
- Funds family navigators to connect families with needed resources.

# Funding Mechanism & Revenue

Preschool for All has worked with multiple technical experts to develop and model the proposed mechanism, estimated revenue, costs, reserves, and growth assumptions. On the revenue side, this work included analysis by ECONorthwest and July 2020 estimates by Oregon's Legislative Revenue Office.

On the cost side, Preschool for All staff consulted with other jurisdictions implementing large scale preschool systems, subject matter experts, and the Technical Advisory Committee. Staff also utilized analysis by the Department of County Human Services finance office, data and learnings from other Multnomah County programs, and reviewed assumptions with Multnomah County's economist.

Preschool for All also worked with the Pre-Referral Committee and tested various revenue mechanisms with voters to determine viability, including an income tax on high income earners, an employer-paid payroll tax with exemptions for workers earning less than \$125,000, and a property tax levy. Research done by other jurisdictions concurrently confirmed a lack of support for a local sales tax.

Based on this work, Preschool for All is proposing a marginal income tax on high income earners, with a tiered, progressive approach to income thresholds. In 2020, these thresholds represent approximately the top eight percent of income tax filers in Multnomah County.

## **Preschool for All's plan starts with a lower rate to fund the program as it grows.**

The tax is structured to generate an estimated \$133 million in 2021, increasing to an estimated \$202 million in 2026, based on analysis and revenue estimates by Oregon's Legislative Revenue Office and ECONorthwest. This revenue is sufficient to grow the Preschool for All program to a level that provides capacity for all children in priority populations—adding 7,000 new slots—by fall 2026.

**The Plan includes an automatic .8% rate increase in 2026 to fully fund the program,** but also calls on the Chair's Office to convene a technical team prior to 2026 to make a recommendation to the Board on the rate needed to ensure the program is fully funded. By 2026, state or federal funding for early childhood education could further offset additional local investment and reduce or even eliminate the need for the rate increase.

- Beginning in January 2021, the proposed tax applies as follows:
  - Lower tier:
    - Joint filers or households with *taxable* income over \$200,000 will pay 1.5% on taxable income over \$200,000 but under \$400,000.
    - Individuals with *taxable* income over \$125,000 will pay 1.5% on taxable income over \$125,000 but under \$250,000.

- o Upper tier:
  - Joint filers or households with *taxable* household income over \$400,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$400,000.
  - Individuals with *taxable* income over \$250,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$250,000.
- Beginning in January 2026, the proposed tax applies as follows if the Board does not adjust, reduce or eliminate the .8% rate increase:
  - o Lower tier:
    - Joint filers or households with taxable income over \$200,000 will pay 2.3% on taxable income over \$200,000 but under \$400,000.
    - Individuals with taxable income over \$125,000 will pay 2.3% on taxable income over \$125,000 but under \$250,000.
  - o Upper tier:
    - Joint filers or households with taxable household income over \$400,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$400,000.
    - Individuals with taxable income over \$250,000 will pay an additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$250,000.

#### **Overlap of PFA's Mechanism and the County's Business License Tax**

Earlier this year, as Metro was referring a higher-income earner tax for homeless services to the May ballot, business advocates identified an area of overlap between business taxes and this income tax mechanism. With the same basic mechanism, PFA also recognizes a need to mitigate or resolve any double-taxation issues that may impact a small subset of business owners, and will address this during implementation.

# From Vision to Reality

In coming years, Preschool for All will implement a universal preschool program in Multnomah County. Implementation is guided by considerations related to **setting a realistic pace, avoiding unintended consequences, and adapting to changes resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic.**

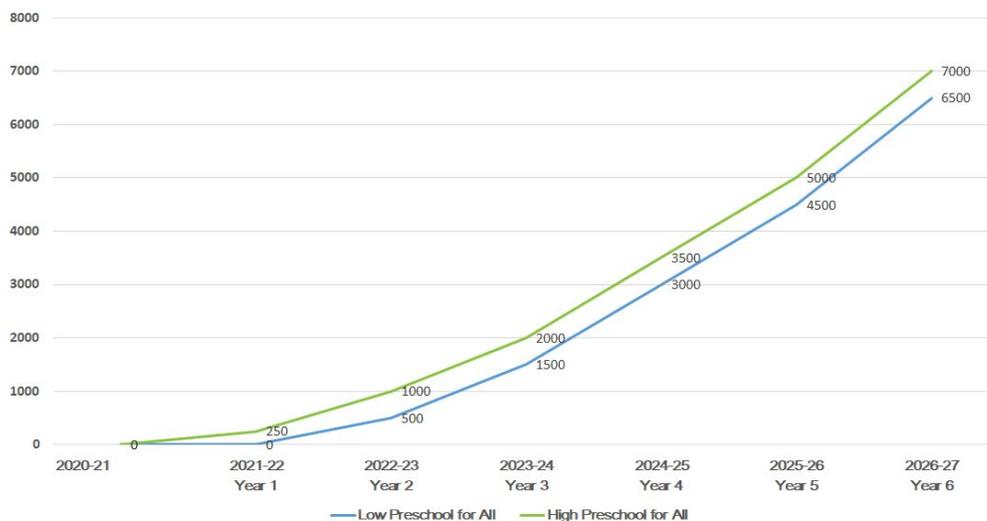
## SETTING A REALISTIC PACE

Today, Multnomah County has a limited number of available preschool slots and providers who meet standards for high-quality preschool programs. This influences the pace at which Preschool for All can be implemented. In the early years of the program, Preschool for All will need to support current providers in meeting quality standards and partner with them to expand their capacity .

**Implementing too quickly can have unintended consequences.** For example, accelerated implementation that can:

- Reduce the availability of infant/toddler slots in a community that is already considered an infant/toddler child-care desert.
- Funnel investment primarily into large programs — such as school districts and large centers — that are easier to scale than small centers and home-based settings. This creates a two-tiered, inequitable system.

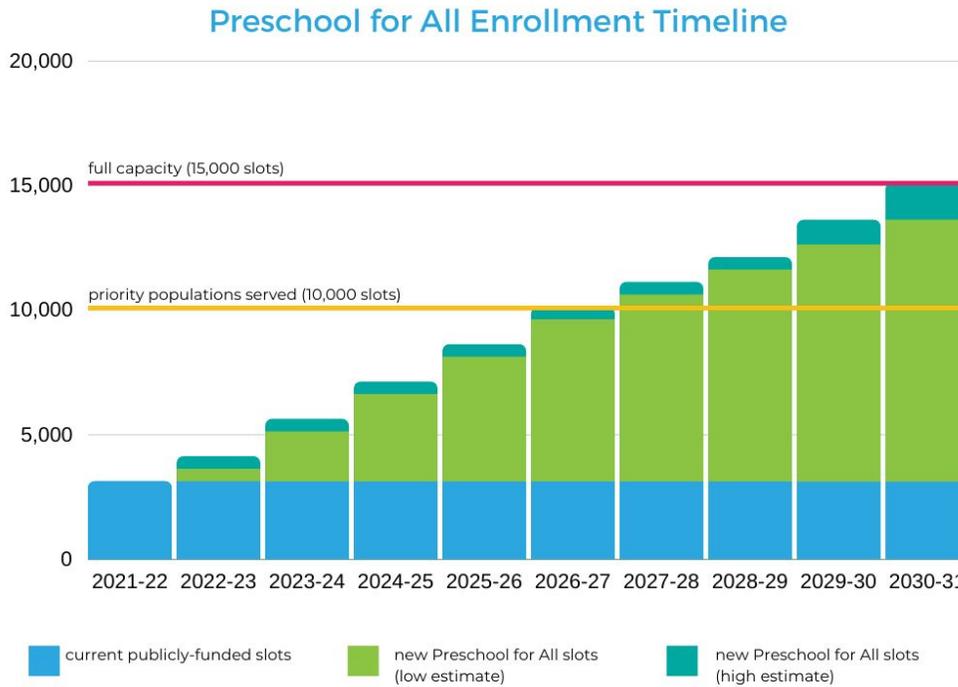
**The pace of implementation for Preschool for All takes into account the need to build capacity, while also managing the potential for unintended consequences.**



**Figure 1: Preschool for All Projected Enrollment, Years 1-6**

The first phase of implementation—beginning immediately after collecting taxes—will involve making investments to help providers to meet Preschool for All standards through coaching, professional development, and business supports.

By 2026, this initial implementation phase will increase the number of preschool slots as shown in Figure 1.



**Figure 2: Preschool for All Projected Timeline to Full Capacity**

Modeling shows that it will be possible to reach universal scale within 10 years with a modest bump in the tax rate in 2026. Figure 2 shows the estimated growth of preschool slots by all public funding sources through the 2030–31 school year.

## USING CHANGE TO CREATE OPPORTUNITY

Implementation of Preschool for All will help stabilize the vulnerable child care and preschool marketplace, which has been devastated by the COVID-19 pandemic. The early years of implementation will involve growing the pool of qualified providers: this presents an opportunity to prioritize, elevate, and support small providers, providers of color, and culturally specific providers in the following ways.

- Preschool for All will ensure that BIPOC providers have access to information and resources—including PFA supports and funds—that will help them stabilize and strengthen their businesses.

- Preschool for All will prioritize BIPOC-owned, culturally specific, and culturally-relevant preschools in selection and funding processes.
- Preschool for All will invest in and support pathways for interested providers to restart their businesses shut down during the pandemic, especially those businesses that are culturally specific and/or BIPOC-owned.
- Preschool for All will invest funding to provide pathways for previous child care business owners who would like to shift their careers and teach in or lead other preschools.

# A Commitment to Quality

Preschool for All is focused on providing **joyful, culturally responsive, developmentally appropriate, inclusive preschool experiences** for all children in Multnomah County. Participating preschool programs will use a comprehensive set of learning standards that are aligned with Oregon’s Early Learning and Kindergarten Guidelines. These standards focus on developing the whole child by addressing social-emotional skills, approaches to learning, early literacy, vocabulary, early math skills, and physical/motor development, in a playful and developmentally appropriate way.

In order to ensure quality and consistency across provider settings, the Preschool for All Task Force approved a set of 10 quality standards and seven core staff competencies adapted from the National Association for the Education of Young Children’s (NAEYC) program quality and professional competency standards. Once admitted to the program, providers will receive ongoing coaching to support continuous improvement over time. Providers will also participate in a Preschool for All professional development series and ongoing training aligned with the Preschool for All core competencies.

## PROGRAM QUALITY STANDARDS & COMPETENCIES

### Relationships

Trusting relationships are the foundation of positive interactions between adults and children and are critical for strengthening community and program development. Positive relationships and partnerships with families are the center of program design that creates a joyful preschool experience for children.

### Parent & Family Partnerships

Preschool for All programs value each family’s unique expertise about their children and honor the parent and family’s role as their child’s first teacher. Parents and program staff partner to set goals for each child and to communicate about each child’s growth, learning, and development at home and in the classroom. Families and parents have opportunities to form networks and connections with one another, and all cultures and linguistic backgrounds are welcome.

### Community Relationships

The program actively works to engage community partners and work with them to provide support for children and families. Community members are actively invited into the classroom.

## **Teaching**

Programs use developmentally appropriate and culturally and linguistically responsive teaching practices. Programs recognize that children have diverse learning styles, cultural backgrounds, interests, and needs and use varied instructional practices to support learning. Classroom practices balance whole group, small group, and individual learning opportunities and provide both child led and teacher led activities.

## **Staff Competencies, Preparation & Support**

Programs involve educators in educational opportunities that are intentional for staff growth, reflection, child development, program assessment, curriculum, and positive guidance. Teachers are provided with observation, supervision, coaching, and mentoring. Program staff look like the community they work with and are trained in multicultural, culturally responsive, and trauma informed practices. The seven staff competencies are:

- Child development and learning in context
- Family and community partnerships
- Child observation, documentation, and assessment
- Developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate teaching practices
- Content knowledge in early childhood curriculum
- Professionalism as an early childhood educator
- Program management

## **Curriculum**

Curriculum is comprehensive across all domains of learning and development. Curriculum is tailored to the needs of the population served and is flexible/adaptable to support individualized instruction. Curriculum treats children's culture and linguistic background as assets for teaching and learning diverse languages and Black English. Curriculum has intentional structures designed to welcome families and community into the classroom.

## **Screening & Assessment**

Assessment evidence is gathered in realistic, developmentally appropriate settings that children are comfortable in and that are consistent with children's culture and language. Multiple sources of information are gathered over time, including observations and information gathered from parents and families. Assessments are used to develop insight into each child's learning and development, and they are used to plan instruction accordingly.

## **Health**

The program supports health, wellness, and safety through education, family engagement, and connection to community resources.

## **Physical Environment**

The classroom's physical environment is warm, safe, and welcoming. A variety of child-centered learning materials are accessible to children of different ages and abilities and are available in children's home languages. The space celebrates children, families, and communities present in the classroom through showcasing their work and art.

## **Leadership & Management**

Program leadership and management are diverse and committed to supporting employees in maintaining a healthy work/life balance through an integration of benefits and clear policies and procedures. Likewise, they are dedicated to creating a dynamic and professional work environment devoted to continual professional learning.

## **PROGRAM EVALUATION**

Preschool for All will use the program goals approved by the Task Force to design an evaluation and guide ongoing improvement. To inform that work, Preschool for All will create an evaluation committee including researchers, parents, providers, and community members. The evaluation committee's role will be to help design evaluation and research plans and review evaluation results prior to release.

### **Program Goals**

- Children develop pre-academic skills.
- Children develop socially and emotionally.
- Developmental screenings are implemented appropriately, and referrals are made when indicated.
- The opportunity gap narrows at school entry and 3rd grade.
- Parents and families are engaged in their children's learning.
- Preschool for All develops and retains a workforce reflective of the community.

### **Evaluation Criteria**

The evaluation committee will utilize the following design criteria:

- Include multiple sources of data and multiple measures including program level data, child demographic data, data about the workforce, classroom quality data, and review of Preschool for All administrative practices.
- All tools must be used for the purposes they were designed for, and data will be shared with individual programs to support ongoing improvement.
- Develop comprehensive goals related to families and teachers/providers.
- Ensure child outcomes are used to assess a full range of developmental and learning outcomes.
- Use assessments administered in kindergarten and Grade 3 to measure the impact of Preschool for All on learning outcomes.
- Use developmental screening data to ensure programs complete screenings, share information with families, and use results to improve classroom practice.

Ensure safeguards are in place to reduce the likelihood that data will be used inappropriately to make decisions about individual children and that screenings are administered in the child's native language.

- Share results aggregated at the population level publicly.
- Share results aggregated at the program level with Preschool for All providers to use for program improvement and support.

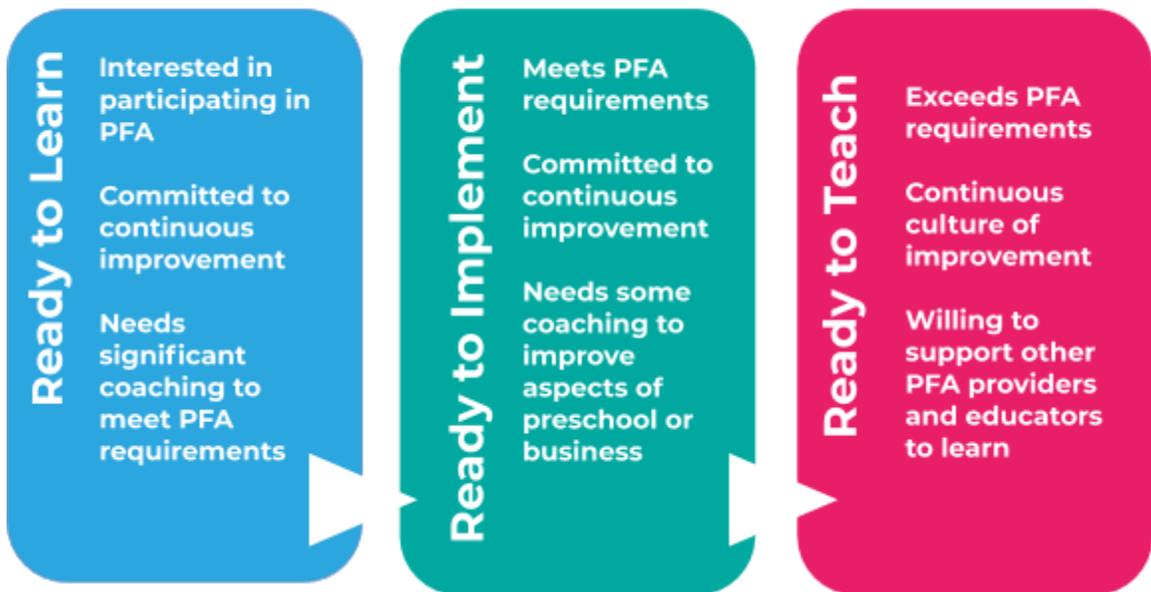
### **Implementation Evaluation Focus**

To guide ongoing improvement in implementation, Preschool for All will collect data and develop an implementation evaluation that includes:

- Access to the program & family satisfaction
- Children's learning and development
- Administrative effectiveness
- Workforce diversity and wellbeing

# Workforce Development

Educators—including teachers, assistants, and in-home providers—are the heart of high-quality preschool programs. Preschool for All will partner with existing providers to increase both capacity and quality of preschool programs. Providers will fall into three groups: Ready to Learn, Ready to Implement, and Ready to Teach. Preschool for All is prepared to support the participation of providers in all three groups in order to be successful.



Preschool for All requirements will be transparent and easy to understand. Providers should be able to self-assess their readiness level and apply for the level of support they need. The tools and process used to gauge quality and readiness will be informative, not punitive.

Preschool for All is committed to family choice and to the importance of culturally specific and responsive settings, including preschools led in diverse languages and preschools that have a significant proportion of staff of color. These commitments will be reflected in the provider selection process.

Preschool for All believes that all providers can improve with adequate partnership and support. Providers who are Ready to Implement and Ready to Teach will be eligible to receive contracted slots through Preschool for All. PFA will partner with and give support to providers who are Ready to Learn, so that they can improve their quality, meet requirements, and become Ready to Implement.

## EXISTING PRESCHOOL PROVIDERS

Providers have individual strengths and needs. Each provider's journey from being Ready to Learn to being Ready to Implement may be different. Existing preschool providers who are Ready to Learn can complete the following steps to become Ready to Implement.

- Complete a self-assessment checklist on provider requirements.
- Commit to meet provider requirements within two years. After two years of coaching and support, Ready to Learn sites need to be Ready to Implement in order to continue receiving PFA support. If a provider isn't able to meet that goal, the coach will create an exit plan and connect the provider with other resources.
- Have a license by the time they become Ready to Implement (or if a school district, follow licensing requirements/process created by the state).
- Agree to actively participate in regular coaching with the entire staff team, including center/program leadership.
- Commit to a coaching plan developed in collaboration with a PFA coach and to making positive progress on the goals included in the plan. The coaching plan will include a timeline for a provider making progress on and meeting each of their goals.
- Participate in a peer network/community of practice.
- Participate in PFA professional development.
- Receive access to funding for training and education.
- Receive financial incentives for participating in coaching and professional development, including:
  - Stipends for participating in pre-launch coaching.
  - Funding for supplies.
  - Funding for substitute staff and/or access to a substitute pool in order to participate in coaching, professional development, and education.

Providers who are Ready to Implement will receive start-up funding for equipment and supplies before the Fall of 2022 when Preschool for All slots will open. Provider salaries and requirements take effect when the provider is Ready to Implement and Preschool For All has a contract with the provider for slots.

## NEW PRESCHOOL PROVIDERS

New preschool providers who are Ready to Learn will:

- Have a demonstrated history of being a culturally responsive or culturally specific organization.
- Have a plan to fill a demonstrated preschool need in the community.
- Agree to participate in regular coaching focused on starting a preschool.
- Commit to have their preschool operational in two years.
- Receive funding to support planning and capacity building.

- Participate in a peer network/community of practice.
- Participate in PFA professional development.
- Receive access to funding for training and education (when staff are identified).
- In addition, new providers who are ready to implement will receive startup funding for equipment and supplies. Providers who are adding new preschool classrooms or expanding their in-home businesses to additional locations will also receive startup funding.

## **UNION NEUTRALITY**

Multnomah County shall remain neutral with respect to representation and collective bargaining on matters concerning labor relations for any family childcare provider participating or applying to participate in the Preschool for All Program, as authorized by ORS 329A.430.

Multnomah County representatives are currently engaged with AFSCME on a separate pending labor peace resolution, with the intention of ensuring the workforce has an appropriate voice in representation and organizing matters.

## Appendix A: Preschool for All Task Force, Parent Accountability Council, and Work Group Members

### TASK FORCE MEMBERS

**Amanda Whalen**, Chief Impact Officer, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette  
**Amy Nash-Kille**, Senior Manager Research and Evaluation, KinderCare  
**Andrea Paluso**, Co-Founder and Executive Director, Family Forward  
**Andrew Hoan**, Executive Director, Portland Business Alliance  
**Carla Piluso**, Oregon House of Representatives, District 50  
**Carmen Rubio**, Executive Director, Latino Network  
**Diana Nunez**, President, Hispanic Metropolitan Chamber  
**Guadalupe Guerrero**, Superintendent, Portland Public Schools  
**Jenn Lynch**, Partner, Portland Seed Fund; Board, Business for a Better Portland  
**Jessica Vega Pederson**, Preschool for All Task Force Chair; Commissioner, Multnomah County  
**Kali Thorne Ladd**, Executive Director, KairosPDX  
**Keith Thomajan**, Chief Executive Officer, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette  
**Ken Richardson**, Superintendent, David Douglas School District  
**Ken Thrasher**, Business Leader  
**Kim Melton**, Chief of Staff, Multnomah County Chair Deborah Kafoury's Office  
**Lee Po Cha**, Executive Director, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Lisa Pellegrino**, Director, Portland Children's Levy  
**Dr. Lisa Skari**, President, Mt. Hood Community College  
**Lydia Gray-Holifield**, Parent Leader, ELM Parent Accountability Council  
**Dr. Maggie Bennington-Davis**, Interim CEO, Health Share  
**Mark Holloway**, Preschool for All Task Force Vice Chair; Social Venture Partner  
**Dr. Marvin Lynn**, Dean of the Graduate School of Education, Portland State University  
**Michael Buonocore**, Executive Director, Home Forward  
**Michael Lopes-Serrao**, Superintendent, Parkrose School District  
**Mystique Pratcher**, Parent Leader, Albina Head Start Policy Council  
**Petra Hernandez**, Parent Leader, ELM Parent Accountability Council  
**Rachael Banks**, Public Health Director, Multnomah County  
**Ruth Adkins**, Government & Community Relations, Kaiser Permanente  
**Swati Adarkar**, President and CEO, Children's Institute  
**Tara Cooper**, Chief Executive Officer, Black Parent Initiative  
**Tawna Sanchez**, Director of Youth & Education Services, Native American Youth and Family Center; Oregon House of Representatives, District 43

### PARENT ACCOUNTABILITY COUNCIL MEMBERS

#### PAC Leaders

**Elia Barcamontes**, Latino Network  
**Fadumo Mohamed**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**HappyStar Bravehawk**, Native American Youth and Family Center

**Hawalul Nur**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Kathleen Holifield**, KairosPDX  
**Lam Hoang**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Lydia Gray-Holifield**, Self Enhancement, Inc.  
**Oxana Gvozdekov**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Petra Hernandez**, Latino Network  
**Rayna Thomas**, Native American Youth and Family Center  
**Svetlana Litvenenko**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Tam Huynh**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization

### **PAC Staff**

**Anna Selvanovich**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Ayni Amir**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Chau Huynh**, Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization  
**Lai-Lani Ovalles**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette  
**Lupe Campos**, Latino Network  
**MaryEtta Callier-Wells**, Self Enhancement, Inc.  
**Monique Lopez**, Native American Youth and Family Center  
**Richarnae Harris**, KairosPDX  
**Winter Rose**, Native American Youth and Family Center

## **TASK FORCE & WORK GROUP FACILITATORS**

### **Task Force and Policy & Program Work Group Facilitator**

**Megan Irwin**, Brave Ideas Consulting

### **Workforce Work Group Facilitator**

**Dr. Christyn Dundorf**, Early Learning Consultant Group and **Molly Day**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette

### **Infrastructure Work Group Facilitator**

**Sarah Zahn**, Urban Development Partners and **Margaret Mahoney**, Enterprise Community Partners

### **Finance Strategy & Administration Work Group Facilitator**

**Ian Galloway**, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

### **Task Force & Work Group Support Staff**

**Brooke Chilton Timmons**, Multnomah County Department of County Human Services  
**Molly Day**, ELM, United Way of Columbia-Willamette  
**Sarah Cohen-Doherty**, Social Venture Partners  
**Tia Williams**, Office of Multnomah County Commissioner Jessica Vega Pederson

## WORK GROUP MEMBERS

### Policy & Program Work Group Members

**Alex Lebow**, Social Venture Partners

**Amy Nash-Kille**, KinderCare

**April Olson**, Gresham-Barlow School District

**Dr. Christyn Dundorf**, Early Learning Consultant Group

**Danita Huynh**, Immigrant and Refugee Community Organization

**Dr. Dawn Hendricks**, Early Learning Consultant Group

**Dee Hayward**, Immigrant and Refugee Community Organization

**Hadiyah Miller**, Child Care Resource & Referral of Multnomah County, Oregon  
Association for the Education of Young Children

**Jennifer Scheib**, Native American Youth and Family Center

**Leslee Barnes**, Village Child Care, Child Care Resource & Referral of Multnomah  
County

**Lisa Grotting**, Multnomah Early Childhood Program

**Lizzy Tremaine**, Portland State University

**Maria Perdomo**, Metropolitan Family Service

**Marina Merrill**, Children's Institute

**Mary Pearson**, David Douglas School District

**Meg McElroy**, Portland Children's Levy

**Meera Batra**, Neighborhood House

**Mina Smith**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette

**Pam Greenhough Corrie**, Mt Hood Community College

**Robert Cantwell**, Portland Public Schools

**Robert Woods and Kat Simons**, The International School

**Sabrina Ersland**, Albina Head Start

**Sadie Feibel**, Latino Network

**Sara Mickelson**, Oregon Department of Education, Early Learning Division

### Workforce Work Group Members

**Abby Bush**, Oregon Community Foundation

**Alise Sanchez**, Oregon Community Health Workers Association

**Ben Anderson-Nathe**, Portland State University

**Christine Waters**, Child Care Resource & Referral of Multnomah County

**Eva Rippeteau**, AFSCME

**Frank Caropelo**, Reynolds School District

**Jamie Rodrick**, Portland Community College

**Joy Jerome Turtola**, Worksystems Inc

**Kim Larson**, Oregon Center for Career Development

**Leisl Wehmuller**, Immigrant and Refugee Community Organization

**Lili Hoag, Kate Newhall, and Regan Gray**, Family Forward

**Rashelle Chase**, KinderCare

**Sabrina Ersland**, Albina Head Start

**Shannon Aden**, Child Care Business Owner

**Soobin Oh**, Children's Institute

**Teresa Gonczy**, Social Venture Partners

### **Infrastructure Work Group Members**

**Afton Walsh**, Walsh Construction

**Amanda Grear**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette

**Craig Kelley**, Kelley Foundation

**Dawn Barberis**, Former Head Start Administrator

**Jennifer Marsicek**, Scott Edwards Architecture

**Jessica Conner**, Portland Housing Bureau

**Rachel Langford**, Home Forward

**Louis Fontenot**, Trammell Crow Company

**Mark Holloway**, Social Venture Partners

**Nick Sauvie**, Rose Community Development Center

**Paul Cathcart**, Portland Public Schools

**Tia Williams**, Office of County Commissioner Jessica Vega Pederson

### **Finance Strategy & Administration Work Group Members**

**Aisling Coghlan**

**Chris Fick**, Office of County Commissioner Jessica Vega Pederson

**Dana Hepper**, Children's Institute

**Frances Sallah**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette

**Jason Hardaway**, Ciita, Social Venture Partners

**John Tapogna**, ECONorthwest

**Larry Fox**, Social Venture Partners

**Mark Holloway**, Social Venture Partners

**Mary King**, Professor Emerita, Economics Department Portland State University

**Molly Day**, ELM, United Way of the Columbia-Willamette

**Nick Gallo**, Youth Progress

**Whitney Grubbs**, Chalkboard Project

## Appendix B: Pre-Referral Committee and Technical Advisory Committee Members

### PRE-REFERRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS

**Mark Holloway**, Co-Chair  
**Jessica Vega Pederson**, Co-Chair; Multnomah County Commissioner  
**Amanda Manjarrez**, Latino Network  
**Amanda Whalen**, United Way of Columbia-Willamette  
**Andrea Paluso**, Family Forward  
**Chris Tebben**, Children's Institute Board; Sapient Solutions, LLC  
**Coi Vu**, Immigrant Refugee Community Organization  
**Craig Wilcox**, Wells Fargo, Portland Business Alliance  
**Eva Rippeteau**, Oregon AFSCME Council 75  
**Ian Galloway**, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco  
**John Branam**, Get Schooled  
**Jonathan Garcia**, Portland Public Schools  
**Kali Ladd**, KairosPDX  
**Ken Thrasher**, Retired CEO, Fred Meyer & Compli  
**Kim Melton**, Office of Multnomah County Chair Deborah Kafoury  
**Lauren Johnson**, Social Venture Partners  
**Lydia Gray-Holifield**, Early Learning Multnomah Parent Accountability Council  
**Dr. Maggie Bennington-Davis/Peg King**, Health Share of Oregon  
**Mary King**, Professor of Economics Emerita, Portland State University  
**Ricardo Lujan-Valerio**, Latino Network  
**Tawna Sanchez**, Director of Youth & Education Services, Native American Youth and Family Center; Oregon House of Representatives, District 43  
**Tia Williams**, Office of Portland Mayor Ted Wheeler  
**Toya Fick**, Stand for Children

### TECHNICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEMBERS

#### Technical Advisory Committee Members

**Amy Nash-Kille**, KinderCare  
**Christine Waters**, Child Care Resource & Referral  
**Craig Kelley**, Kelley Family Foundation; Social Venture Partner  
**Dana Hepper**, Children's Institute  
**Danita Huynh**, Immigrant Refugee Community Organization  
**Emily Glasgow**, Portland Public Schools  
**Frances Sallah**, Early Learning Multnomah, United Way of Columbia-Willamette  
**Hadiyah Miller**, Oregon Association for the Education of Young Children, Child Care Resource & Referral  
**Leslee Barnes**, Village Child Care, Black Child Development PDX, Early Education Consulting

**Margaret Mahoney**, Enterprise Community Partners

**Mimi Orozco Caravantes**, Swindells Resource Center

**Molly Day**, Early Learning Multnomah, United Way of Columbia-Willamette

**Rachel Langford**, Home Forward

**Regan Gray**, Family Forward

**Sabrina Ersland**, Albina Head Start

**Sadie Feibel**, Latino Network

### **Technical Advisory Committee Advisor**

**Linda Hassaan Anderson**, Early Learning Consultant, Social Venture Partner

### **Technical Advisory Committee Facilitators**

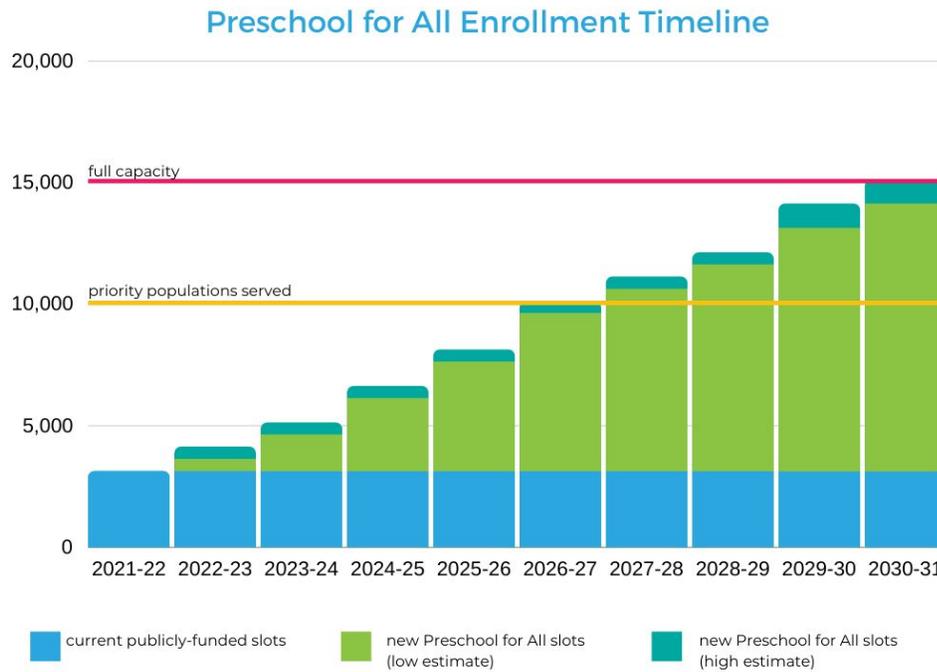
**Brooke Chilton Timmons**, Multnomah County Department of County Human Services

**Megan Irwin**, Brave Ideas Consulting

## Appendix C: Path to Universality

Preschool for All's plan is projected to add enough new seats to **fully serve all children in priority populations by fall 2026**. This assumes 7,000 new slots in addition to the current 3,116 publicly-funded slots (e.g. Head Start, Preschool Promise).

Preschool for All projects adding enough new seats to **reach full capacity by fall 2030**. This assumes 12,000 new slots in addition to the current 3,116 publicly-funded slots.



Other assumptions:

- 19,115 3- and 4- year olds by 2025 and 20,213 by 2035, based on ECONorthwest analysis of ACS data and Portland State University Population Research Center forecasts.
- Fewer 3 year olds will participate than 4 year olds; participation rates will also be influenced by income levels, based on [further analysis by ECONorthwest](#).
- Preschool for All's saturation rate is approximately 75% with these considerations.

## Appendix D: Supporting Providers & Teachers

Preschool for All provides a living wage for early education workers, who are severely underpaid and often can't afford to stay in the field, contributing to higher turnover and lower quality preschool education. With fair compensation and professional support, we can keep talented teachers in the field, leading to better outcomes for children.

Lead preschool teacher	On par with kindergarten teachers
<p>Assistant preschool teacher</p> <p><i>Preschool for All defines assistant preschool teachers broadly, as all non-lead teaching staff working with children in the classroom in a center or school model, and working with children in a home based model, including teaching staff with titles like associate teacher, break support staff, teachers aide.</i></p>	<p><b>\$18 per hour in 2020 dollars.</b></p> <p><b>Cost of living adjustment (COLA)</b> based on the County's Local 88 union-negotiated COLA rate OR to bring wage to 135% of Portland metro minimum wage, whichever is greater.</p> <p>Compensation matrix that adjusts wages to reflect a minimum assistant preschool teacher wage that is <b>no less than 75% of a preschool teacher wage by 2035<sup>2</sup>.</b></p>

### Impact of 75% ratio matrix wage adjustment

**The proposed matrix will move assistant teacher wages significantly higher by 2035**, to reach 75% of lead teacher wages that are on par with kindergarten teacher wages. As an example, this is what that ratio would look like in 2019 dollars, the last year kindergarten teacher salary data is available via the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics for the Portland metro area.

	Hourly	Annual
Current preschool teacher median wage	\$14.96	\$31,120
Example of proposed lead teacher wage on par with kindergarten teacher	\$35.73	\$74,330*
Example of proposed assistant teacher wage at 75% ratio	\$26.79	\$55,747

\*2019 Portland metropolitan area median kindergarten teacher wage, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

<sup>2</sup> The 75% ratio is based on the [2020-21 MHCC Head Start \(OSEA\) Salary Schedule](#) wage ratio of an Assistant Teacher 2 with a CDA to a Teacher 1 with an Associates degree, classifications that represent Preschool for All credentialing requirements at Program maturity. Comparing both low to low and high to high wages for these two classifications produced a ratio of an assistant teacher making 73% of a lead teacher. We've rounded up to 75%.

This wage represents a **significant increase from today’s average wages**, while avoiding extreme wage disparities that threaten the viability of the infant/toddler childcare market or create a liability for providers under Oregon’s Pay Equity Act.

Starting in 2023, the minimum wage in Oregon—and the Portland metro area—will be indexed to the US City average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers. Preschool for All’s approach—growing wages based on a union-negotiated COLA, with the back stop of a tie to the minimum wage—is intended to provide **stronger long-term wage growth**.

	<b>AFSCME Local 88/Multnomah County Contract — July 1 COLA Increase</b>	<b>US City average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)</b>
20-year average (2001-2020)	2.48	2.13
10-year average (2011-2020)	2.29	1.74
Median increase over last 20 year	2.70	2.10

As a backstop, Preschool for All also includes a wage floor of 135% of local minimum wage. In 2022, this means the assistant teacher wage will be at least \$19.91.

## Wage Growth Simulations

While no one can predict what the exact CPI or COLA figures will be each year in the future, we do have year to year historical data we can look to, to see how the preschool assistant teacher wages would rise.

### Aligning 2020 with 2008 (Great Recession)

A simulation of wage growth using year-to-year CPI and COLA figures from 2008-on—aligning 2020 with 2008, when numbers began to reflect the impacts of the Great Recession—shows an example of wage growth we might see over the next decade. In this scenario, wages under the updated proposal exceed Preschool for All’s prior wage proposal and Universal Preschool NOW’s proposed wage in 2031 and beyond.

	Local 88 July 1 COLA	CPI-U	Portland Metro Min Wage <sup>3</sup>	Original PFA Proposal <sup>4</sup>	Current UPN Proposal <sup>5</sup>	Updated PFA Proposal <sup>6</sup>	
2008	2.7%	3.8%	\$13.25		\$19.21	<b>\$18.00</b>	2020
2009	2.7%	-0.4%	\$14.00		\$20.30	<b>\$18.90</b>	2021
2010	2.7%	1.6%	\$14.75	\$18.44	\$21.39	<b>\$19.91</b>	2022
2011	1.2%	3.2%	\$15.18	\$18.98	\$22.01	<b>\$20.50</b>	2023
2012	0.0%	2.1%	\$15.47	\$19.34	\$22.44	<b>\$20.89</b>	2024
2013	3.3%	1.5%	\$15.69	\$19.98	\$22.75	<b>\$21.58</b>	2025
2014	2.7%	1.6%	\$15.92	\$20.52	\$23.08	<b>\$22.16</b>	2026
2015	2.1%	0.1%	\$15.93	\$20.95	\$23.10	<b>\$22.63</b>	2027
2016	1.0%	1.3%	\$16.12	\$21.16	\$23.38	<b>\$22.85</b>	2028
2017	2.2%	2.1%	\$16.44	\$21.62	\$23.83	<b>\$23.36</b>	2029
2018	3.6%	2.4%	\$16.80	\$22.40	\$24.36	<b>\$24.20</b>	2030
2019	3.9%	1.8%	\$17.08	\$23.28	\$24.77	<b>\$25.14</b>	2031
2020	2.9%	1.2%	\$17.27	\$23.95	\$25.05	<b>\$25.87</b>	2032

<sup>3</sup> In 2023, Oregon minimum wage growth is tied to US City average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U); Portland Metro minimum wage is \$1.25 higher. The average annual growth rate of this CPI wage index over the last 20 years was 2.12%.

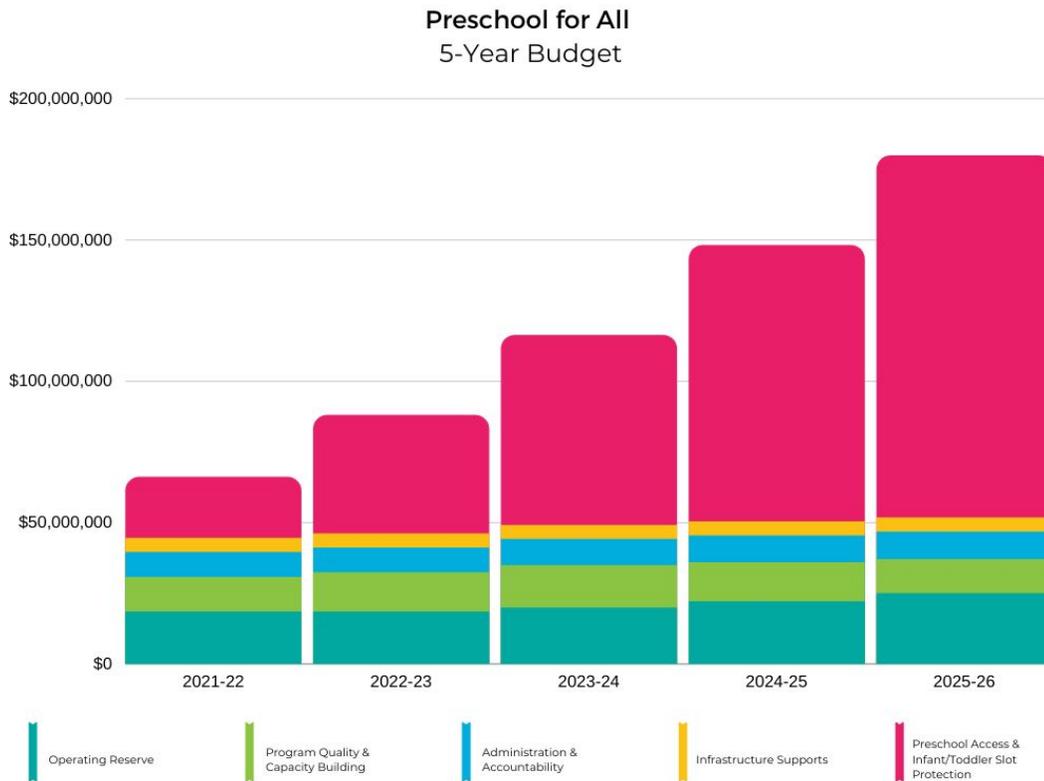
<sup>4</sup> \$18 per hour (2022 dollars), with cost of living adjustments (COLA) based on the County’s Local 88 union-negotiated COLA rate, and floor of 125% of local minimum wage. The average annual growth rate of the wage index over the last 20 years was 2.48%.

<sup>5</sup> \$18 per hour now (2020 dollars), and floor of 145% of Portland Metro area minimum wage.

<sup>6</sup> \$18 per hour now (2020 dollars). Cost of living adjustment based on the County’s Local 88 union-negotiated COLA rate OR to bring wage to 135% of Portland metro minimum wage, whichever is greater. Does not reflect impact of wage matrix 75% ratio by 2035.

## Appendix E: Projected 5-Year Budget

Utilizing the PFA Task Force report as a foundation, the Technical Advisory Committee continued to refine programmatic and implementation details. Department of County Human Services (DCHS) staff used the TAC decisions to build the budget framework. Within each budget area, consultation with other jurisdictions implementing preschool, preschool providers, and subject matter experts locally and nationally shaped the estimate. DCHS finance staff analyzed the budget to determine accurate costs for county staffing and overhead. The budget went through many iterations as new information and feedback emerged that would improve Preschool for All for families and providers and build an equitable and efficient system.



### Operating Reserve

- In the early years of PFA, we are setting aside an operating reserve fund of 15% of annual revenue.
- After 5 years, PFA transitions to an ongoing reserve fund set-aside of 10% of annual revenue.

### Program Quality & Capacity Building

- Includes coaching, program staffing, professional development, provider supports

- PFA is committed to recruiting providers who reflect our community and to giving families options that best meet their needs. There will be a strong focus on recruiting BIPOC providers to become PFA providers.
- PFA will include coaching and support for providers who don't yet meet Preschool for All requirements in order to grow an inclusive and diverse system.

### **Administration & Accountability**

- Includes admin staff, tax collection costs, evaluation and auditing
- Tax collection—through the City of Portland, which is also administering Metro's high-income earner tax—is the largest expense

### **Infrastructure Supports:**

- There is \$25 million set aside in the first 5 years of the budget for infrastructure.
- This funding includes low or no-interest loans and grants for providers.
- A key staff member for Preschool for All will be tasked with implementing infrastructure and business development supports for providers, including work with the city to ease the process for providers to improve and expand their space.
- The cost per preschool space varies widely depending on the setting type, so it's not possible at this time to say exactly how many classrooms/preschool spaces/renovations will be possible with the \$25 million budget.
- PFA also hopes to leverage philanthropic and governmental partnerships to deepen infrastructure investments and incentives and to utilize multiple strategies, such as low or no-interest loans and grants, to support a wide range of providers and infrastructure projects.
- PFA will prioritize access to capital for small providers.

### **Preschool Access & Infant/Toddler Slot Protection**

- Preschool Access covers the cost of preschool slots, modeled on a range of \$14,000 to \$20,000.
- Slot cost will vary by provider type. Preschool for All is seeking equitable results for children and families, and the inputs to get these results will differ depending on the assets and resources of provider types. For example, this means that school districts will receive less funding per slot than a child care center or in-home provider.
- We anticipate that in-home providers and preschool centers offering year-round 9-10 hour per day programming will receive approximately \$20,000 per fully-funded slot in 2022.
- Providers of the same type offering the same services (# of hours, calendar year) will receive the same base compensation amount. There may be higher compensation amounts for providers offering specific supports, like transportation, and for providers serving infants and toddlers (see below, Infant and Toddler Slot Preservation Fund).

- Preschool for All does not have specific staff ratio requirements above licensing guidelines. PFA Coaches will focus on the overall quality of the program, including the relationships between staff and preschoolers, partnerships with families, teaching practices and support for staff. Adding additional ratio requirements could have the unintended consequence of disrupting a provider's existing business model and staffing structure, leaving them with less funding per classroom or increasing the overall cost of the program.
- PFA will recruit a wide range of providers that can meet the needs of families. Providers whose business model incorporates preschool on weekend days will be encouraged to participate. If weekend days emerge over time as a significant need from families, PFA will develop strategies, including possible incentives, to increase the number of slots that include weekend days.
- During Preschool for All's implementation—2021 and early 2022—providers of all different types will continue to be engaged, including on slot rates before they are finalized.
- This fund also covers the costs of outreach and enrollment support for families.
- Infant and Toddler Slot Preservation Fund includes up to \$25 million per year as the program matures and the overall number of slots increases. Specific strategies will include financial incentives for providers offering infant and toddler care that allow for wage increases for child care staff working with 0-2 year olds.