Local Public Safety Coordinating Council of Multnomah County

Public Safety Trends Summary

The Public Safety Trends document provides an executive level summary of operational data for many of the decision points and agencies in Multnomah County's public safety system. The statistics in the Report are compiled from the Decision Support System – Justice (DSSJ) data warehouse.

May 2014

Dear Reader,

Welcome to the Public Safety Trends Summary Report produced by Multnomah County's Local Public Safety Coordinating Council (LPSCC). The purpose of this report is to provide an executive level summary of operational data for many of the decision points in the County's Public Safety System for the Council's Executive Committee, partner agency staff, and members of the public.

The statistics detailed in this report are sourced from the County's Decision Support System – Justice data warehouse (DSSJ). The data contained in DSSJ is sourced from the host agency systems and is regularly audited for accuracy. Additionally, the data presented in this report is regularly reviewed by the owner agency analysts for consistency and clarity.

The Report provides both long-term trend data and short-term descriptive statistics. The long-term trends section provides a description of how certain types of events, case types, and charge levels have changed over time. The short-term trends section provides a more detailed description of the data presented in the long-term trend section. Measures of reported Incidents, Arrest, Disposition, and Sentencing are reported at the case unit level. Measures for Booking and Custody are reported at the person level.

The Public Safety Trends Report is produced on a regular basis and serves as a starting point for broader investigations of trends in local public safety. Frequently, the Report will contain a special analysis section providing a systems perspective of specific areas in the local public safety system.

Lauren Brown
LPSCC Analyst

Items of Note and Updates

Reported Part 1 offenses, arrests, and bookings have all experienced slight decreasing trends between March 2014 and May 2014.

There was an increase in jail bed usage for exclusive U.S. Marshal custodies in May 2014 when compared to April of 2014. No jail beds were used for U.S. Immigration custodies in May 2014.

There are four new charts highlighting trends in prosecution decision points. The first set of new charts is designed to highlight long-term and short-term trends in case review outcomes – an early decision point in the prosecution process. The second set of new charts is designed to highlight long-term and short-term trends in disposed prosecution cases – a late decision point in the prosecution process. Some narrative is provided on the charts to help familiarize readers with this new content.

The process of integrating data from the Multnomah County Circuit Court's new Odyssey system into DSSJ is ongoing. A few regularly published charts created using Court data are not included in this report due to the transition.

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Average Daily Reported Part 1 Offenses*

*This graph reflects the monthly Part 1 offense data from PPDS. Gresham PD data was added to PPDS in early 2010. Part 1 Violent Crimes include Assault, Homicide, Rape, and Robbery. Part 1 Property Crimes include Arson, Burglary, Larceny, Theft from Auto, and Vehicle Theft.

Average daily reported Part 1 violent offenses and property offense have both seen slight decreasing trends between March 2014 and May 2014.

Legend:
- Avg. Daily Property Crime (May 2014)
- Property Crime
- 12 mo. moving avg. (Property Crime)
- Violent Crime
- 12 mo. moving avg. (Violent Crime)

Source:DSSJ/PPDS - 06/26/14

X-axis: May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Reported Part 1 Offenses for May 2014

Average daily reported part 1 offenses decreased slightly in May 2014, when compared to April 2014. However, a few offense types saw increases. Most notably theft from auto increased on average by three reported incidents per day.

Additionally, there were three reported homicides in May 2014 compared to only one in April. As of May 31st there were 10 reported homicides in Multnomah County during 2014.

Average daily reported Part 1 offenses in May 2014 =107.5.

Source: DSSJ/PPDS
6/26/14

Pie chart "Average Daily Reported Part 1 Offenses for May 2014":
- Other Larceny 28.1%
- Larceny - Theft from Auto 30.3%
- Larceny - Shoplifting 11.5%
- Other Burglary 4.8%
- Residential Burglary 6.0%
- Assault 5.3%
- Robbery 2.2%
- Forcible Rape 1.0%
- Criminal Homicide 0.1%
- Arson 0.6%
- Motor Vehicle Theft 10.2%

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Average Daily Arrests by Charge Level*

*Includes primary charges only. An individual may be arrested for multiple charges and charge levels. Other includes infraction, ordinance, violation, or unknown arrest types.

There was a decreasing trend in total average daily arrests between March 2014 and May 2014.

Data source: DSSJ/PPDS - 06/26/2014

Legend: Felony — Misdemeanor — Other — 12 mo. moving avg. (Fel.) — 12 mo. moving avg (Mis.) — 12 mo. moving avg. (Oth.)

X-axis: May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Arrests by Type in May 2014*

*Other charge levels include infractions and violations. 'Fugitive Hold' charges have been broken out from the 'Other Charge' category. 'Fugitive Hold' is related to arrests for warrant service. DUIIs are classified as person crimes per ORS 813.012, versions of the Public Safety Trends Report prior to September 2013 placed DUIIs as vehicle crimes.

Average daily arrests in May 2014= 107.6
Data Source: DDSJ/PPDS - 6/26/2014

Legend:
Felony (43.9%)
Misdemeanor (45.4%)
Other Charge Levels (10.7%)

X-axis: Alcohol & Drugs (10%), Behavioral (8%), Local (7.5%), Other Charge (11.2%), Fugitive Hold (27.1%), Person (13%), Property (22.1%), Vehicle (1.1%)

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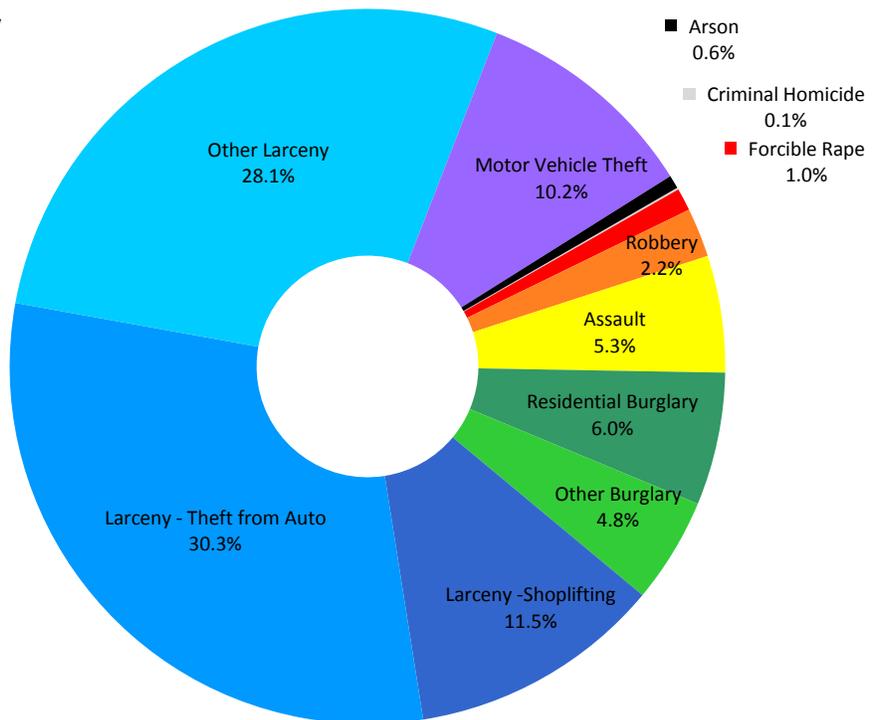Multnomah County
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Average Daily Bookings by Type*

*Does not include in transit bookings. TSI bookings are represented as a single booking event although custody may not be continuous.

There is a slight decreasing trend in standard bookings between March 2014 and May 2014.

Source: DSSJ/SWIS - 6/17/2014

Legend:
- Avg. Daily Standard Bookings (May 2014)
- Standard Booking
- 12 mo. moving avg. (Standard Booking)
- Cite and ID Booking
- Turn-self-in Booking

X-axis: May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Bookings by Charge May 2014*

Legend: Misdemeanor (44.4%) ■ Felony (22.4%) ■ PV (11.8%) ■ Holds (21.4%)

*Standard Bookings only. Holds and Probation/Post Prison Violations (PV) are presented separately from 'Other Charges'.

Average daily bookings in May 2014 = 101.3

Source: DSSJ/SWIS - 06/23/2014

X-axis: Alcohol & Drugs (10.2%), Behavioral (11.5%), Local (1.1%), Other Charge (excludes PVs and Holds) (3.2%), Person (16.8%), Property (21.4%), Vehicle (2.2%), PV (11.7%), Hold (21.2%)
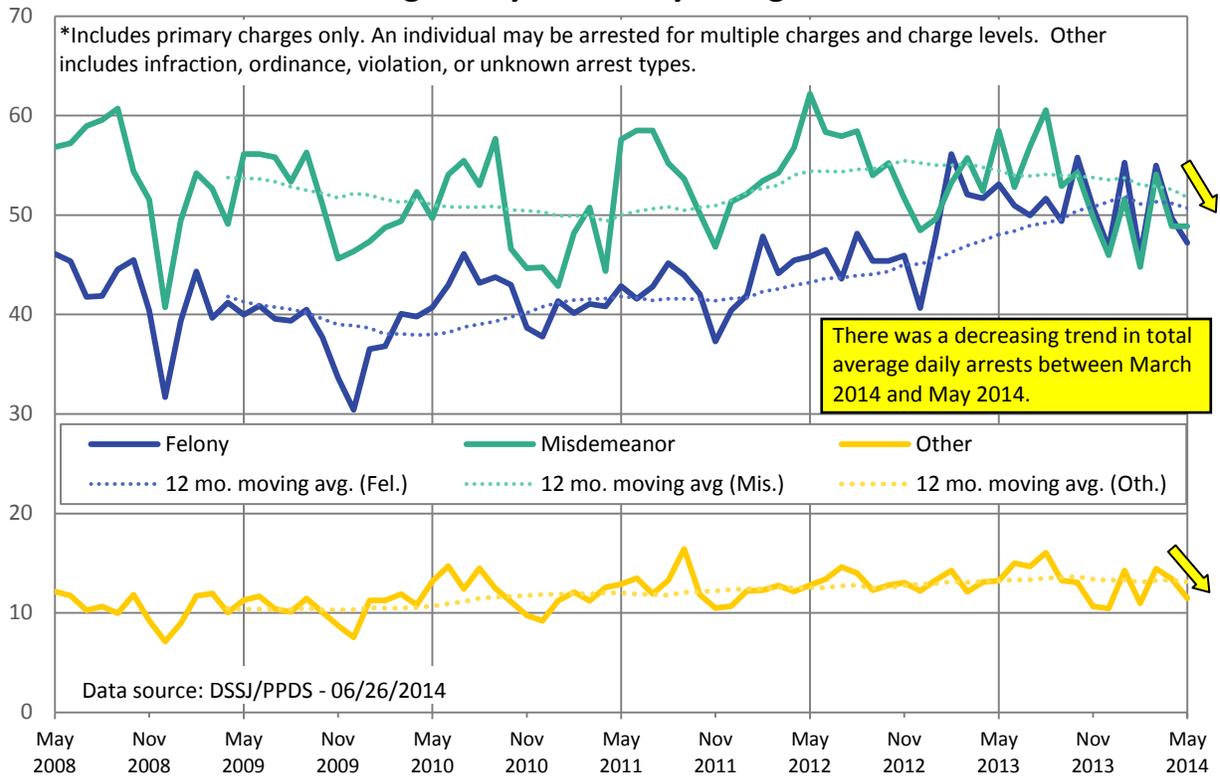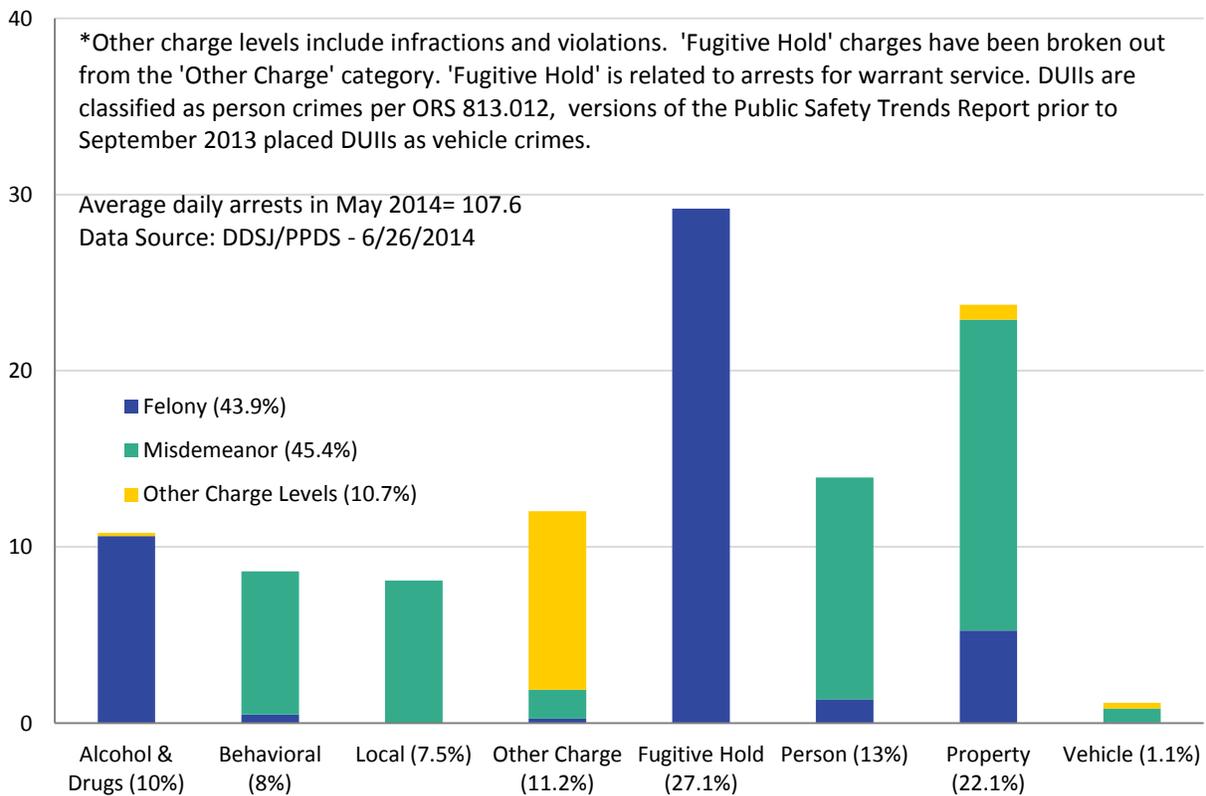
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Average Daily Population by Custody Type*

*Hold type is determined by primary charge. ADP may differ from offical MCSO 4am Count.

Source: DSSJ/SWIS - 6/23/2014

Legend:
- Non-Standard
- Unsentenced
- Unsentenced - Hold
- Sentenced
- Budgeted Capacity

The average daily bed use was 1,248 (95% capacity) in May 2014.

Y-axis: 0, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000

X-axis: May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Bed Use by Charge Level and Type May 2014*

- Other/Unknown (11.0%)
- Misdemeanor (19.5%)
- Felony (69.5%)

*ADP by type may differ from official MCSO 4am count. Average daily bed use in May 2014= 1,248
Source: DSSJ/SWIS - 6/23/2014

There was a 55% increase in exclusive U.S. Marshal (USM) custodies (red) during May 2014 when compared to April 2014. There were no U.S. Immigration (USI) holds.

22% increase

No USI Holds

Y-axis: 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300

SENTENCED: Probation Violation, Bench, Local Control, Other

UNSENTENCED: No Hold, BM11, Hold-Bench, Hold-Judicial, Hold - Local Control, Hold - Other, Hold - Other County / State, Hold - Prob / PPS / PA, Hold - Transport, Hold - USI, Hold - USM

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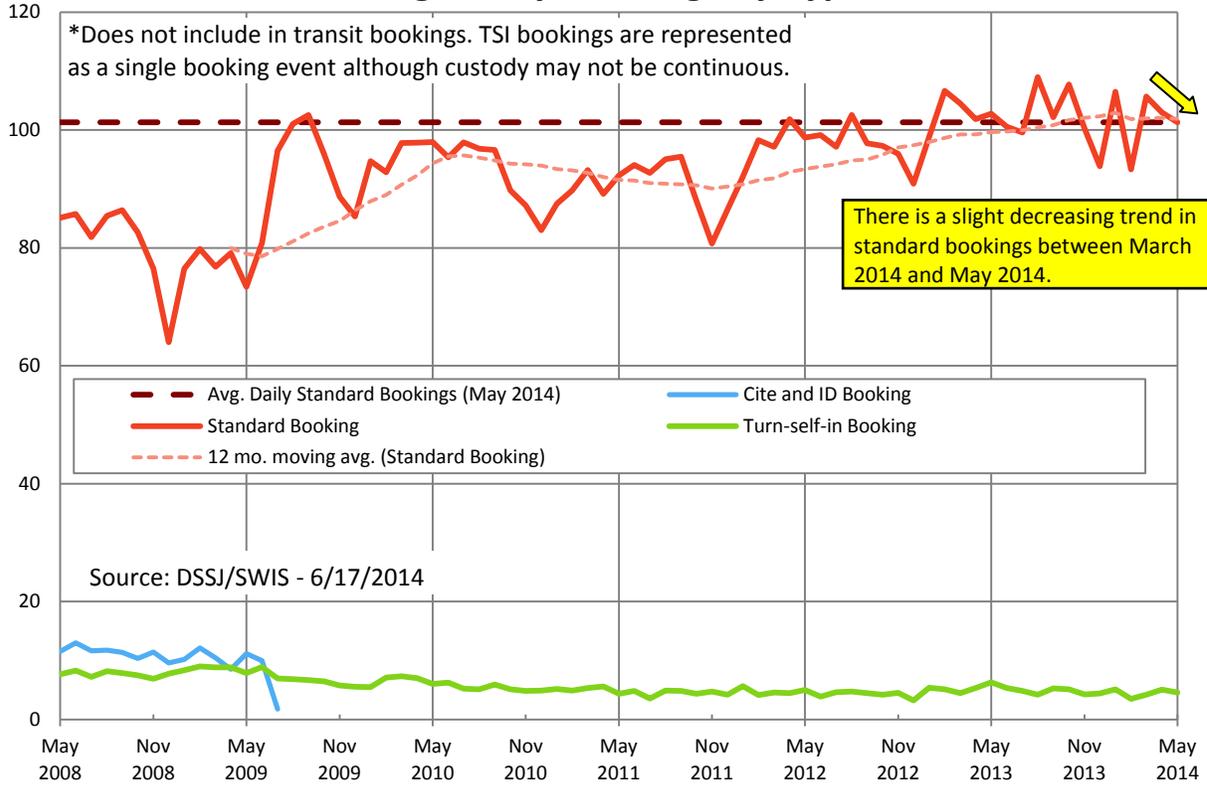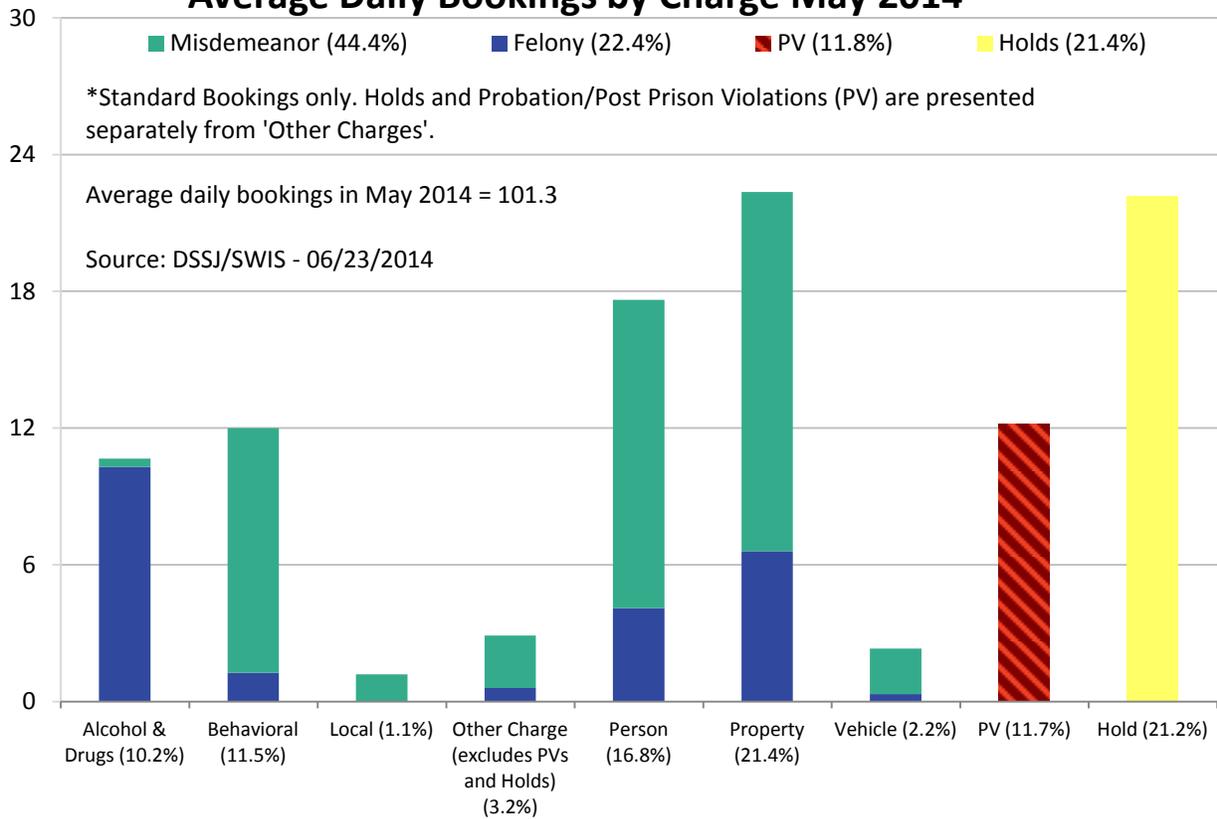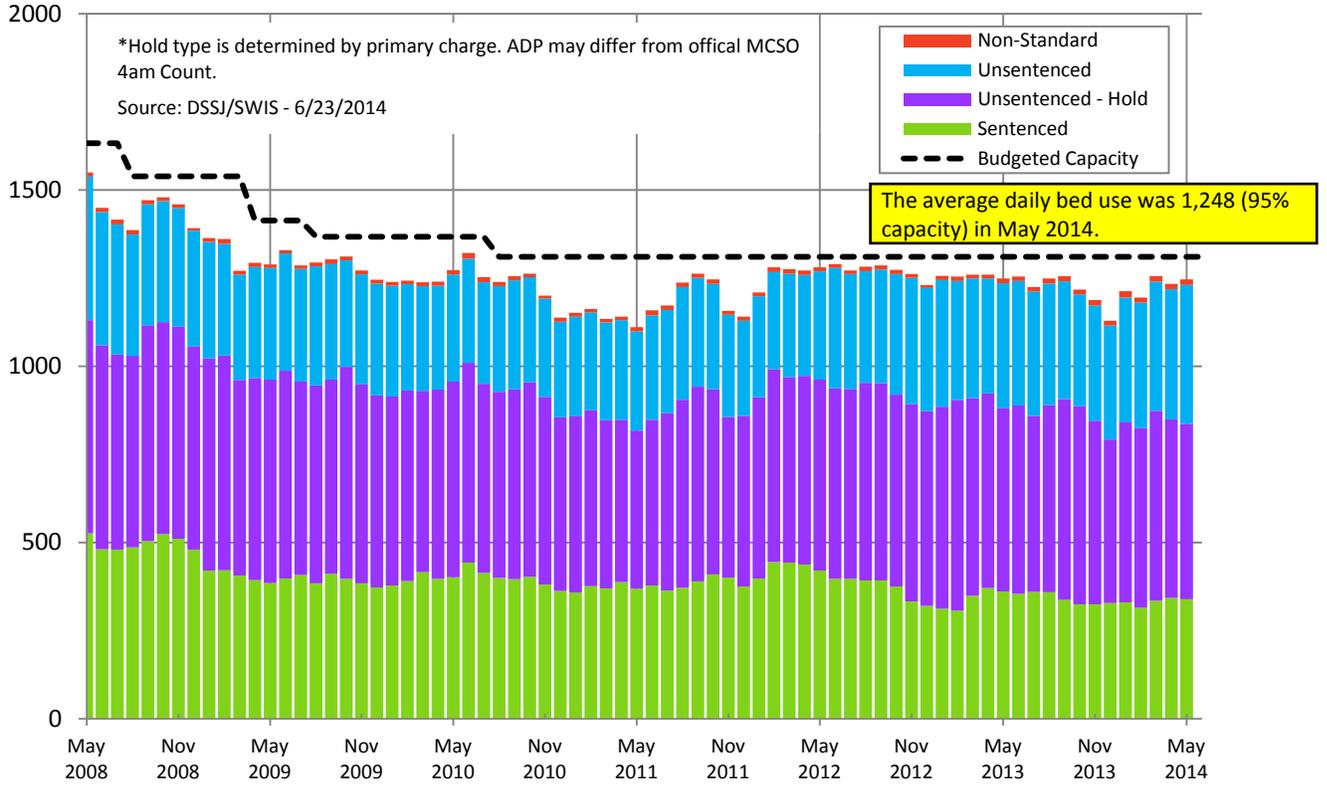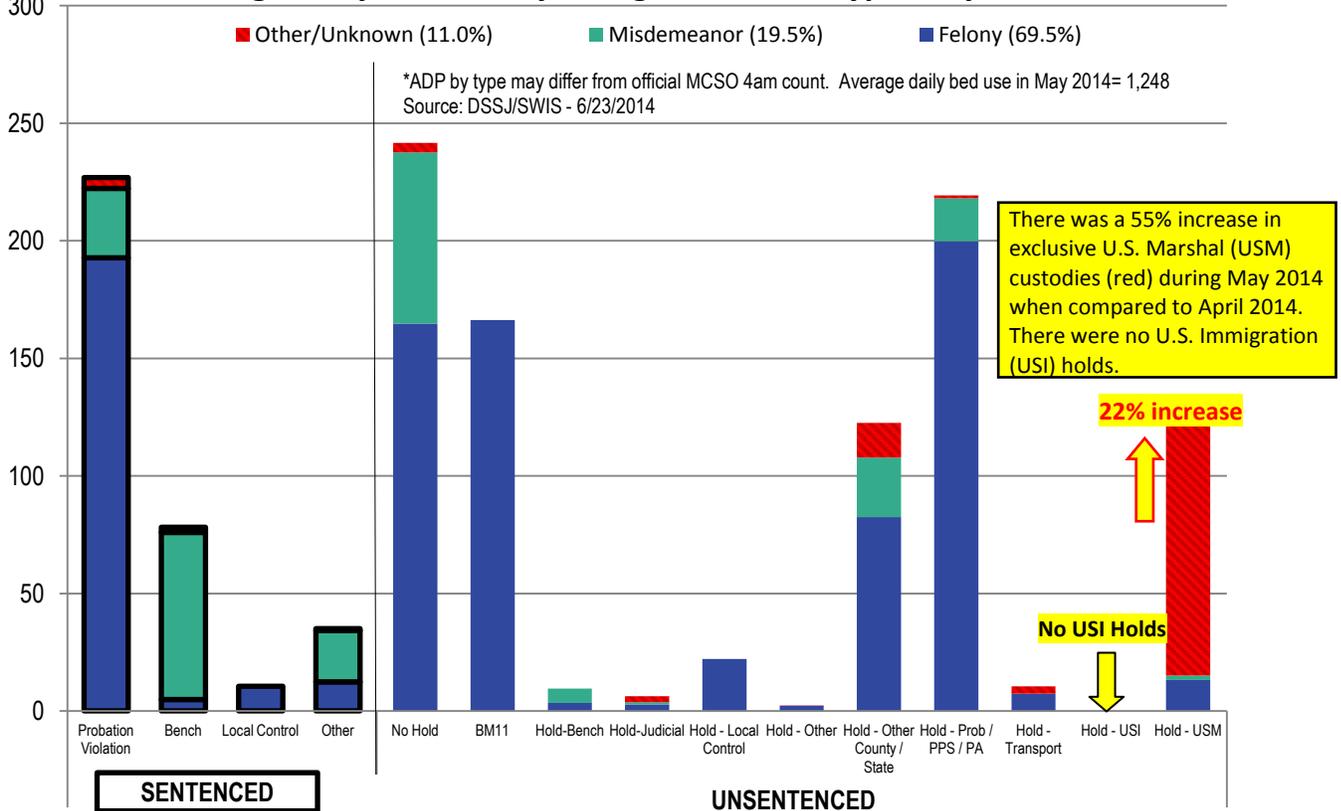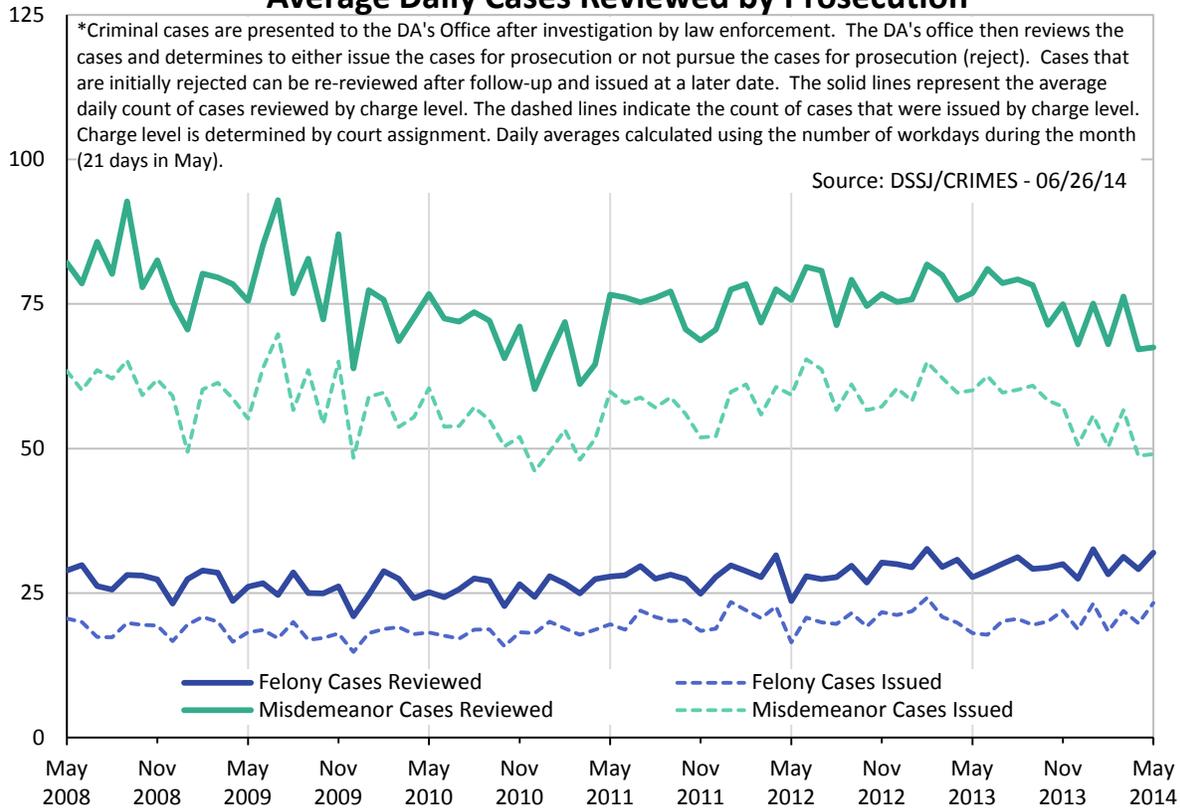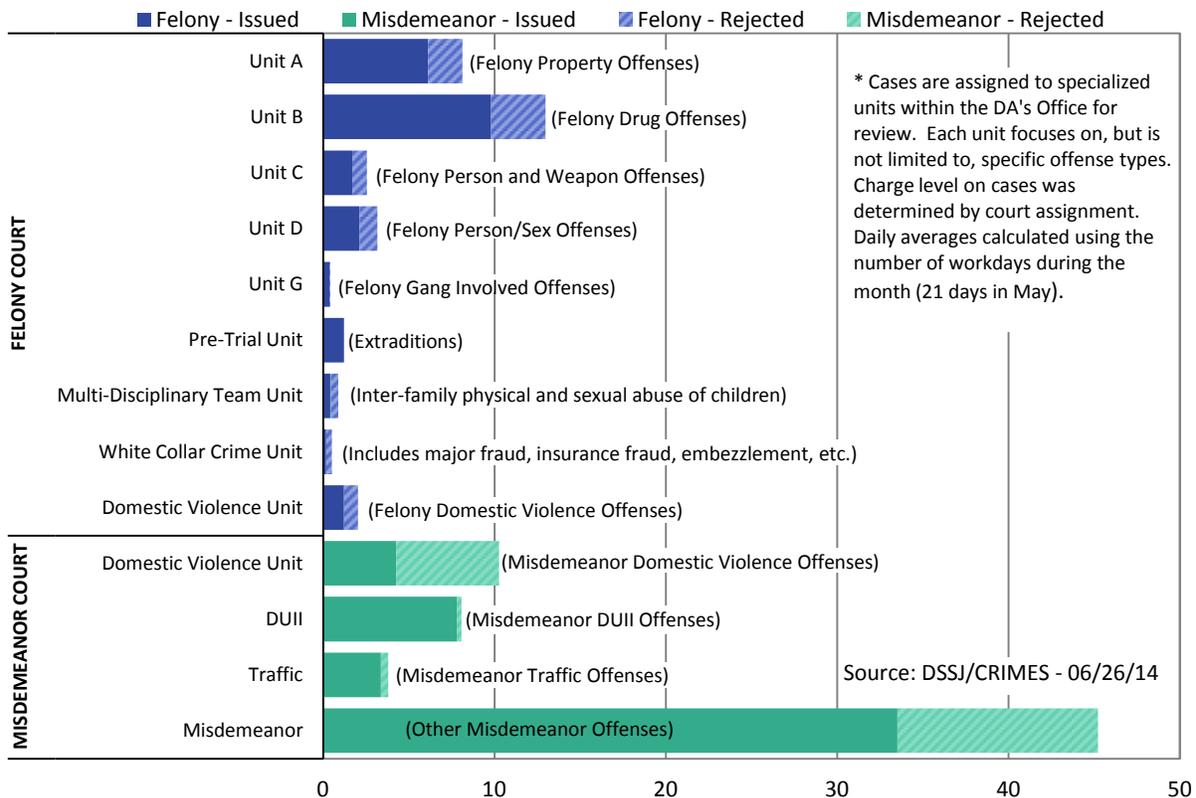Current and past editions of this report are available at www.lpscc.org

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Average Daily Cases Reviewed by Prosecution*

*Criminal cases are presented to the DA's Office after investigation by law enforcement. The DA's office then reviews the cases and determines to either issue the cases for prosecution or not pursue the cases for prosecution (reject). Cases that are initially rejected can be re-reviewed after follow-up and issued at a later date. The solid lines represent the average daily count of cases reviewed by charge level. The dashed lines indicate the count of cases that were issued by charge level. Charge level is determined by court assignment. Daily averages calculated using the number of workdays during the month (21 days in May).

Source: DSSJ/CRIMES - 06/26/14

Felony Cases Reviewed — Felony Cases Issued
Misdemeanor Cases Reviewed — Misdemeanor Cases Issued

May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Case Review Outcome by DA Unit - May 2014*

Felony - Issued   Misdemeanor - Issued   Felony - Rejected   Misdemeanor - Rejected

FELONY COURT

Unit A (Felony Property Offenses)
Unit B (Felony Drug Offenses)
Unit C (Felony Person and Weapon Offenses)
Unit D (Felony Person/Sex Offenses)
Unit G (Felony Gang Involved Offenses)
Pre-Trial Unit (Extraditions)
Multi-Disciplinary Team Unit (Inter-family physical and sexual abuse of children)
White Collar Crime Unit (Includes major fraud, insurance fraud, embezzlement, etc.)
Domestic Violence Unit (Felony Domestic Violence Offenses)

MISDEMEANOR COURT

Domestic Violence Unit (Misdemeanor Domestic Violence Offenses)
DUII (Misdemeanor DUII Offenses)
Traffic (Misdemeanor Traffic Offenses)
Misdemeanor (Other Misdemeanor Offenses)

* Cases are assigned to specialized units within the DA's Office for review. Each unit focuses on, but is not limited to, specific offense types. Charge level on cases was determined by court assignment. Daily averages calculated using the number of workdays during the month (21 days in May).

Source: DSSJ/CRIMES - 06/26/14

0   10   20   30   40   50

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Average Daily Disposed Prosecution Cases by Charge Level*

*A case is disposed when a final decision on the outcome of all charges on the case is determined. Possible outcomes include conviction, successful completion of diversion or community service, dismissal, or not guilty finding/judgment of acquittal. Charge level is determined by court assignment.

Daily averages calculated using the number of workdays during the month (21 days in May).

Legend:
- Total Disposed Felony Cases
- Felony Convictions
- Total Disposed Misdemeanor Cases
- Misdemeanor Convictions
- Successfully Completed Misdemeanor Diversion or Community Service

The decrease in disposed misdemeanor cases is in part due to the Fuller/Benoit Decision of October 2013 which resulted in changes to issuing policies.

Source: DSSJ/CRIMES - 06/26/14

X-axis: May 2008, Nov 2008, May 2009, Nov 2009, May 2010, Nov 2010, May 2011, Nov 2011, May 2012, Nov 2012, May 2013, Nov 2013, May 2014

Average Daily Prosecution Case Disposition by Charge Level and Type May 2014*

Legend:
- Convicted - Trial (Bench or Jury)
- Convicted - Plea
- Dismissed - Successful Completion of Diversion or Community Service
- Dimissed - Other Reasons
- Not Guilty (Finding of not guilty or judgment of acquittal)

* Charge level determined by court assignment and charge type determined by primary charge on case. Daily averages calculated using the number of workdays during the month (21 days in May).

Source: DSSJ/CRIMES - 06/26/14

X-axis categories: Alcohol & Drugs (Fel, Mis), Behavioral (Fel, Mis), Local (Fel, Mis), Other (Fel, Mis), Person (Fel, Mis), Property (Fel, Mis), Vehicle (Fel, Mis)

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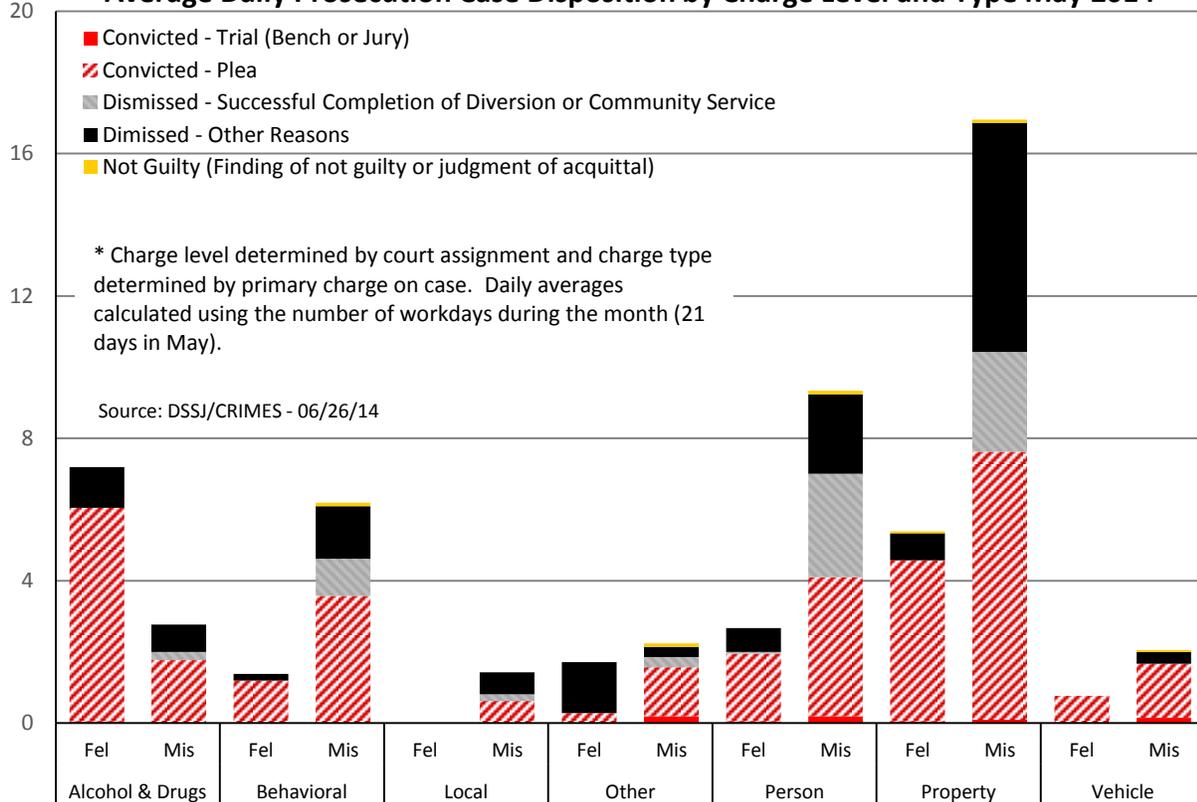Current and past editions of this report are available at www.lpscc.org
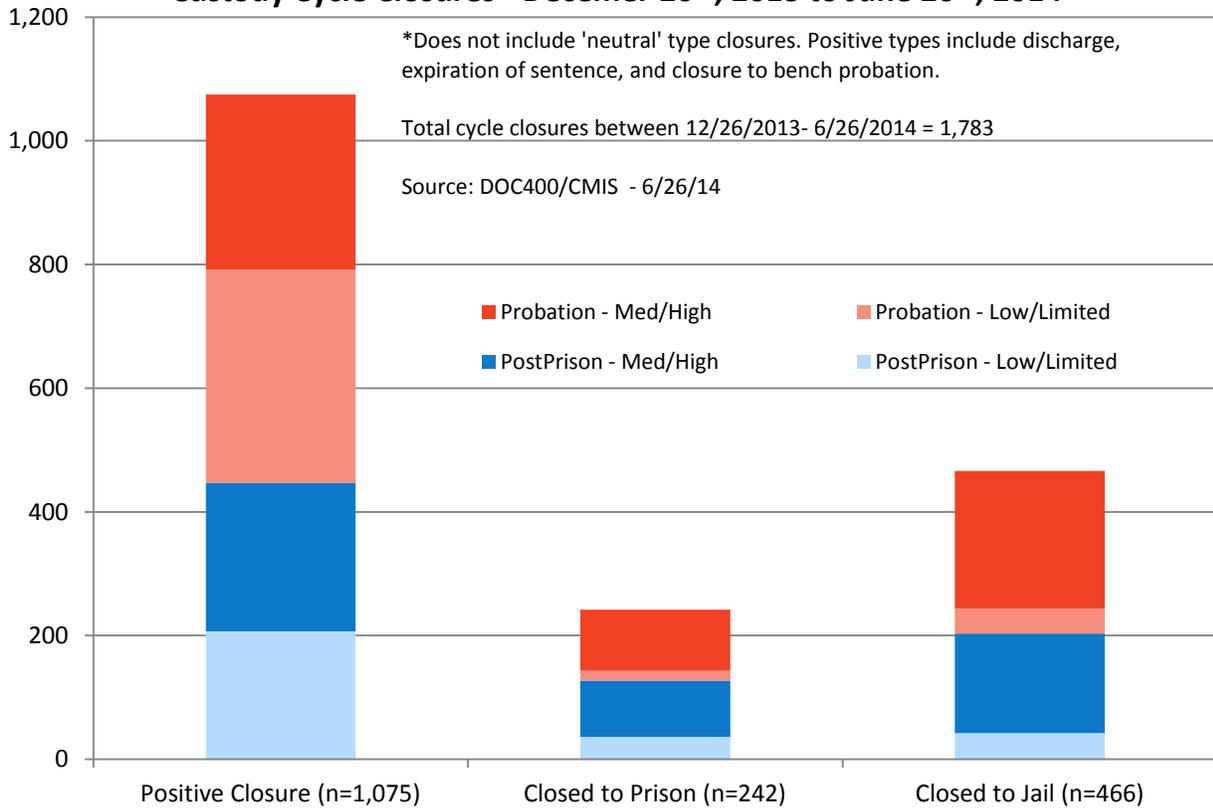
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Adult Community Supervision*

*Counts include felony and misdemeanor offenders sentenced to formal probation. Specialized group includes gender specific, gang, mental health, African-American program, sex offender, and clean court caseloads. DCJ created a medium risk supervision unit in early 2010. DCJ also supervised 1,947 DUII enhanced bench probationers in May 2014 that are not included in the chart.

Source: DCJ/CIS - 6/4/2014

Legend:
- Supervised Offenders
- % Specialized (See Right Axis)
- % Casebank (See Right Axis)

Custody Cycle Closures - December 26th, 2013 to June 26th, 2014*

*Does not include 'neutral' type closures. Positive types include discharge, expiration of sentence, and closure to bench probation.

Total cycle closures between 12/26/2013- 6/26/2014 = 1,783

Source: DOC400/CMIS - 6/26/14

Legend:
- Probation - Med/High
- Probation - Low/Limited
- PostPrison - Med/High
- PostPrison - Low/Limited

Positive Closure (n=1,075) Closed to Prison (n=242) Closed to Jail (n=466)

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